

UNIVERSITY OF GLASGOW.

Queen Margaret College


SCHOOL OF MEDICINE FOR WOMEN.

PROSPECTUS FOR SESSION

1906-1907.

UNIVERSITY OF GLASGOW.

Queen Margaret College
SCHOOL OF MEDICINE FOR WOMEN.



Digitized by the Internet Archive
in 2016

<https://archive.org/details/b2493463x>

Queen Margaret College, Glasgow.

QUEEN MARGARET COLLEGE, which in 1893 ceased to be a separate institution, and became the Women's Department of the University of Glasgow, was the result of a movement for the higher education of women begun in Glasgow by Mrs. Campbell of Tullichewan, about 1868. In that and subsequent years, at her request, short courses of lectures were delivered to ladies by Professors Young, Edward Caird, Nichol, and Grant. In 1877, at a public meeting presided over by Principal Caird, the Glasgow Association for the Higher Education of Women was formed, H.R.H. the Princess Louise, Marchioness of Lorne, being its president, and Mrs. Campbell of Tullichewan its vice-president; and arrangements were made for courses of lectures to women on University subjects. These were given, by permission of the Senate, by University Professors in University class rooms; and the Association also rented an office, a class room, and a reading room in St. Andrew's Halls. In 1883 the Association was incorporated (under the Companies' Act) as a College, which was named "Queen Margaret," after Margaret of Scotland, the wife of Malcolm Canmore, and the earliest patroness in Scotland of literature and art. The College was governed by a council of twenty-one members, two of whom were appointed by the Senate of the University. The classes were organised on University lines, and the subjects for the M.A. course were taught, though degrees were not then open to women.

In 1883, shortly after the incorporation of the College, Mrs. Elder, widow of the eminent shipbuilder and engineer, John Elder, generously offered to the Council as a gift the buildings and grounds now known by the name of Queen Margaret College, on condition that £20,000 should be raised as an endowment fund and provision for carrying on the work of the College. In 1884 the classes were removed thither, and steps were taken for raising the endowment fund stipulated for. In 1888, and again in 1890, additions to and alterations on the buildings were made to provide laboratories for teaching in

Science and Medicine; and in 1890 a Medical School was organised, in addition to the classes in Arts and Science which, as time went on, had been gradually developed on the model of the University Classes; so that by 1892 the College was giving such a curriculum as would have met the requirements of University Degrees in Arts and Medicine. The endowment fund collected by Mrs. Campbell (including £3000 given by Messrs. Alexander and William Smart for a lectureship in Philosophy), and the proceeds of a bazaar held in 1892, amounted to nearly £25,500.

In February, 1892, the Universities Commissioners issued an Ordinance (No. 18), empowering the Scottish University Courts to make provision within the Universities for the instruction of women, either by admitting them to the ordinary classes, or by instituting separate classes for their instruction. The Council of Queen Margaret College, having considered the provisions of this Ordinance, came to the conclusion that the purpose for which the College had been instituted would be best served by making over their work to the University of Glasgow. They, accordingly, with the concurrence of Mrs. Elder, the proprietrix of the buildings and grounds hitherto occupied by the College, offered to transfer to the University Court these buildings and grounds, and the endowments (present and prospective), on condition that these should be devoted to the establishment and maintenance of University Classes for women exclusively. The University Court, after consultation with the Senate, having resolved to exercise the power conferred by Ordinance No. 18, and to provide University instruction for women mainly by the institution of separate classes, agreed to accept the offer made by Queen Margaret College, and remitted to a committee to take the necessary steps for completing the transfer. In virtue of this arrangement the teachers in Queen Margaret College were appointed by the University Court, and in Session 1892-93 the students were admitted matriculated students of the University. In 1893, the College having been dissolved, the buildings and grounds, which had cost over £15,000, and the endowment funds, amounting to £25,482 17s. 6d., were handed over to the University Court; but the name "Queen Margaret College" survives as designating the part of the University buildings and grounds which is devoted to the education of women.

The number of women students who matriculated in session 1905-6 was 497.

UNIVERSITY OF GLASGOW.

SCHOOL OF MEDICINE FOR
WOMEN.

Queen Margaret College.

PROSPECTUS FOR SESSION

1906-1907.

GLASGOW :

JAMES MACLEHOSE & SONS, 61 ST. VINCENT STREET,
Publishers and Booksellers to the University.

1906.

GLASGOW UNIVERSITY CALENDAR.

THE Glasgow University Calendar contains a history of the University, and an account of its present Constitution and Government; statements regarding the various Faculties and Classes; the Regulations and Subjects of Examination for Degrees in Arts, Science, Medicine, Law, and Divinity; the questions proposed to Candidates for Degrees, including Preliminary Examination questions; the Annual Graduation and Prize Lists; and the Bursaries, Scholarships, Fellowships, and other Endowments of the University.

It also contains a Statement of the Annual Income and Expenditure of the University; a List of the recognised Extra-Academical Lecturers; and notices of the various Students' Societies.

The Calendar (one volume, 706 pages) is published by James MacLehose & Sons, 61 St. Vincent Street, Glasgow. Price 3s., by post 3s. 4d.

UNIVERSITY OF GLASGOW,
June, 1906.

CONTENTS.

	PAGE
Classes,	9
Matriculation and Enrolment in Classes,	10
Time Tables for Classes,	12
Syllabus of Lectures and Practical Work, viz.—	
Botany,	15
Zoology,	15
Physics,	16
Chemistry,	16
Anatomy,	17
Physiology,	18
Materia Medica and Therapeutics,	20
Practical Pharmacy,	20
Pathology,	20
Medical Jurisprudence and Public Health,	22
Surgery,	23
Operative Surgery,	23
Practice of Medicine,	23
Midwifery and Gynæcology,	25
Insanity,	25
Diseases of the Eye,	25
Diseases of the Ear,	26
Diseases of the Skin,	26
Fevers,	26
Hospital Instruction, viz.—	
Royal Infirmary,	26
Royal Hospital for Sick Children,	27
Glasgow Maternity Hospital,	28

	PAGE
Class Fees,	28
Hospital Fees,	30
Regulations for Graduation,	31
Table of Examinations for Degrees in Medicine to be held during Session 1906-1907,	48
Appendix—	
Registration,	49
Preliminary Examination for Degrees in Medicine,	49
The Carnegie Trust for the Universities of Scotland,	51
Preliminary Examination in Arts (inserted for information of Carnegie Trust beneficiaries),	54
Scholarships and Bursaries,	62
Prize and Medal,	63
Scholarships and Fellowships for Post-Graduate Study,	63
Students' Loan Fund,	63
Curriculum of Study, with College and Hospital Fees,	64
List of Registered Medical Women, Students in Queen Margaret College, who have obtained Degrees or Diplomas in Medicine,	69
Hall of Residence for Students,	74
Register of Lodgings for Students,	74
Students' Societies,	75

School of Medicine.

CLASSES.

<i>Botany and Practical Botany</i> , - - - - -	}	D. T. GWYNNE VAUGHAN, M.A.
<i>Zoology and Pract. Zoology</i> , - - - - -		PROFESSOR GRAHAM KERR, M.A., and E. J. BLES, B.A., B.Sc.
<i>Physics and Pract. Physics</i> , - - - - -	}	PROF. GRAY and G. W. WALKER, M.A.
<i>Chemistry and Practical Chemistry</i> , - - - - -		HERBERT W. BOLAM, B.Sc., Ph.D.
<i>Anatomy and Practical Anatomy</i> , - - - - -	}	THOMAS H. BRYCE, M.A., M.D., F.R.S.E.
<i>Physiology and Practical Physiology</i> , - - - - -		PROFESSOR McKENDRICK, M.D., LL.D., ¹ and Assistants.
<i>Materia Medica and Therapeutics, and Practical Pharmacy</i> , - - - - -	}	W. MACLENNAN, M.B., C.M.
<i>Pathology and Practical Pathology</i> , - - - - -		CHARLES WORKMAN, M.D., Fellow (by Examination) of the Faculty of Physicians and Surgeons, Glasgow.
<i>Medical Jurisprudence and Public Health</i> , - - - - -	}	PROFESSOR GLAISTER, M.D., D.P.H. (Camb.), F.R.S.E.
<i>Surgery</i> , - - - - -		JAMES H. PRINGLE, F.R.C.S.
<i>Medicine</i> , - - - - -	}	WALTER K. HUNTER, D.Sc., M.D.
<i>Clinical Surgery</i> , - - - - -		ROYAL INFIRMARY.
<i>Clinical Medicine</i> , - - - - -	}	PROFESSOR M. CAMERON, M.D., Fellow of the Faculty of Physicians and Surgeons, Glasgow, and J. M. MUNRO KERR, M.B., C.M.
<i>Obstetrics and Gynaecology</i> , - - - - -		L. R. OSWALD, M.B., C.M.
<i>Insanity</i> , - - - - -	-	A. MAITLAND RAMSAY, M.D.
<i>Diseases of the Eye</i> , - - - - -	-	THOMAS BARR, M.D.
<i>Diseases of the Ear</i> , - - - - -	-	PROFESSOR SIR T. McCALL ANDERSON.
<i>Diseases of the Skin</i> , - - - - -	-	BELVIDERE AND RUCHILL HOSPITALS.
<i>Fevers</i> , - - - - -	-	ROYAL INFIRMARY.
<i>Vaccination</i> , - - - - -	-	

HOSPITALS.

In addition to the University Courses the following Hospitals and Dispensaries afford ample means for practical instruction in the various departments of Medicine and Surgery :—

ROYAL INFIRMARY.—Medical Officers whose wards and instruction are open to women :—*Physicians*, Dr. J. Lindsay Steven and Dr. J. W. Allan. *Physician for Diseases of Women*, Dr. J. K. Kelly. *Surgeons*, Dr. Jas. A. Adams, Dr. J. Hogarth Pringle. *Ophthalmic*

¹ Professor McKendrick has intimated his intention of resigning before the beginning of Session 1906-7.

Surgeon, Dr. A. Maitland Ramsay. *Pathologist*, Dr. Chas. Workman. *Assistant Pathologist*, Dr. Jas. Scott. *Dispensary Physicians*, Dr. D. McCrorie, Dr. H. MacLaren and Dr. Norman Macnair. *Dispensary Surgeons*, Dr. J. A. C. Macewen, Dr. A. G. Faulds, and Dr. T. Kay. *Dispensary Surgeon for Diseases of the Throat and Nose*, Dr. R. Fullerton. *Dispensary Physician for Diseases of the Skin*, Dr. Alex. Morton. *Gynæcologist*, Dr. G. Balfour Marshall. *Aural Surgeon*, Dr. Jas. K. Love. *Dental Surgeon*, Mr. Wm. Taylor. *Vaccinator*, Dr. Hugh H. Borland.

ROYAL HOSPITAL FOR SICK CHILDREN, 45 Scott Street, Garnethill. Honorary Medical Officers:—*Consulting Physician*, Dr. James Finlayson. *Physicians*, Dr. Samson Gemmell, Dr. George S. Middleton. *Surgeons*, Dr. T. Kennedy Dalziel, Mr. R. H. Parry. *Oculist*, Dr. Thomas Reid. *Aurist*, Dr. Thomas Barr. *Pathologist*, Professor Robert Muir. DISPENSARY, 11 West Graham Street; Country Branch, Drumchapel.—*Physicians*, Dr. J. Lindsay Steven, Dr. R. Barclay Ness, Dr. J. B. Mackenzie Anderson, Dr. W. K. Hunter, Dr. John M. Cowan, Dr. John G. Gray, Dr. Norman Macnair, Dr. J. Campbell McClure, Dr. A. Bankier Sloan, Dr. Archibald G. Hay, Dr. Leonard Findlay. *Surgeons*, Dr. Henry Rutherford, Dr. James H. Nicoll, Dr. G. H. Edington, Dr. Alfred A. Young, Dr. Farquhar Macrae, Dr. Alexander Maclellan, Dr. Archibald Young, Dr. M. Logan Taylor, Dr. John Gordon. *Oculist*, Dr. John Rowan. *Aurist*, Dr. J. Walker Downie. *Dentist*, Mr. Rees Price. *Medical Electrician*, Dr. John Gilchrist.

MATRICULATION AND ENROLMENT IN CLASSES.

Attendance upon the Classes in Medicine qualifies for the Degrees in Medicine of the University of Glasgow.¹

By Ordinance No. 50 of the Commissioners under the Universities Act of 1889, every student is required at the beginning of each Session to matriculate by enrolling her name in the University album before joining any class. The Secretary's office at Queen Margaret College will be open for the purpose of matriculation on and after Wednesday, 17th October. The Matriculation Fee is One Guinea for the Academical year; for the Summer Session alone, 10s. 6d. Matriculation ends for the Winter Session on 9th November, and for the Summer Session on 7th May.

¹ The Classes held in Queen Margaret College being University Classes, certificates of attendance thereon may be used by those who propose to become Candidates for the Degrees of the other Scottish Universities, and for those of London University, Victoria University, and the Royal University of Ireland, as well as for the Qualifications of the Scottish Corporations.

Students entering on a course of Medical Study should note that they must have previously passed the Preliminary Examination, and be registered in the books of the General Medical Council as Medical Students (see footnote, p. 31).

Women students are entitled, after matriculation, to the privilege of borrowing books from the University Library, to the use of the Reading Room in Queen Margaret College, and, under certain conditions, to admission to the Hunterian Museum; they are also entitled to vote in the election of the Lord Rector of the University.

Strict order and silence must be observed in the Reading Room; an adjoining room is provided for students who wish to wait between two classes.

Medical students have access, for the usual attendance in the wards and on the Clinical Lectures, to the Royal Infirmary, the Royal Hospital for Sick Children, the Royal Asylum, Gartnavel, and the City of Glasgow Fever Hospitals, Belvidere and Ruchill; they also have facilities for Dispensary work at the Royal Infirmary and Royal Hospital for Sick Children.

The Winter Session of the Medical Classes begins on 18th October and ends on 28th March, and the Summer Session of these Classes begins on 24th April and ends on 5th July.

Class Tickets will be obtained and Fees paid at Queen Margaret College, Kelvinside, Glasgow. *All Fees must be paid on enrolment.*

The Secretary's office at Queen Margaret College will be open during the Winter Session from 10.30 a.m. till 5.30 p.m., except on Saturdays, when it will not be open after 1 p.m. During the Summer Session the office hours are from 11 a.m. till 5 p.m., except on Saturdays, when the office will be closed.

Letters to be addressed to the Secretary, Miss Galloway, Queen Margaret College, Glasgow, from whom copies of the Prospectus and information regarding the Classes and House of Residence for Students may be obtained.

TIME TABLE FOR WINTER 1906-1907.—CLASSES IN MEDICINE.

	8—9.	9—10.	10—11.	11—12.	12—1.	2—3.	3—4.	4—5.
MONDAY,	4. Pathology.	¹ 1. Zoology. 2. Anat. Pract. 3 & 4. Hospital.	2. Anat. Pract. 3 & 4. Hospital.	1. Anat. Jun. 2 & 3. Anat. Pract.	1. Chemistry. 2 & 3. Anat. Pract. 4. Gynecology and Midwifery.	2. Physiology. 3. Materia Medica. 4. Dispensary.	2. Anat. Sen. 3. Anat. Pract. 4. Dispensary.	3. Surgery. 4. Medicine.
TUESDAY,	4. Pathology.	¹ 1. Zoology. 2. Anat. Pract. 3 & 4. Hospital.	2. Anat. Pract. 3 & 4. Hospital.	1. Anat. Jun. 2 & 3. Anat. Pract.	1. Chemistry. 2 & 3. Anat. Pract. 4. Gynecology and Midwifery.	1. Chem. Pract. 2. Physiology. 3. Materia Medica. 4. Dispensary.	1. Chem. Pract. 2. Anat. Sen. 3. Anat. Pract. 4. Dispensary.	3. Surgery. 4. Medicine.
WEDNES.,	4. Pathology.	¹ 1. Zoology. 2. Anat. Pract. 3 & 4. Hospital.	2. Anat. Pract. 3 & 4. Hospital.	1. Anat. Jun. 2 & 3. Anat. Pract.	1. Chemistry. 2 & 3. Anat. Pract. 4. Gynecology and Midwifery.	2. Physiology. 3. Materia Medica. 4. Dispensary.	2. Anat. Sen. 3. Anat. Pract. 4. Dispensary.	3. Surgery. 4. Medicine.
THURS.,	4. Pathology.	¹ 1. Zoology. 2. Anat. Pract. 3 & 4. Hospital.	2. Anat. Pract. 3 & 4. Hospital.	1. Anat. Jun. 2 & 3. Anat. Pract.	1. Chemistry. 2 & 3. Anat. Pract. 4. Gynecology and Midwifery.	1. Chem. Pract. 2. Physiology. 3. Materia Medica. 4. Dispensary.	1. Chem. Pract. 2. Anat. Sen. 3. Anat. Pract. 4. Dispensary.	3. Surgery. 4. Medicine.
FRIDAY,	4. Pathology.	¹ 1. Zoology. 2. Anat. Pract. 3 & 4. Hospital.	2. Anat. Pract. 3 & 4. Hospital.	1. Anat. Jun. 2 & 3. Anat. Pract.	1. Chemistry. 2 & 3. Anat. Pract. 4. Gynecology and Midwifery.	2. Physiology. 3. Materia Medica. 4. Dispensary.	2. Anat. Sen. 3. Anat. Pract. 4. Dispensary.	3. Surgery. 4. Medicine.

The numbers prefixed to the names of the Classes indicate that the Classes may with advantage be attended by Students of 1st, 2nd, 3rd, or 4th years, as the case may be.

Some alterations in the above hours may be found necessary.

¹ Until Xmas.

TIME TABLE FOR 1906-1907.—WINTER SESSION.—CLASSES IN MEDICINE.

	Monday.	Tuesday.	Wednesday.	Thursday.	Friday.
ZOOLOGY,	19-10	19-10	19-10	19-10	19-10
CHEMISTRY, Systematic, ...	12-1	12-1	12-1	12-1	12-1
² PRACTICAL CHEMISTRY AND LABORATORY,	9-1	9-1	9-1	9-1	9-1
	2-5	2-5	2-5	2-5	2-5
ANATOMY, Junior,	11-12	11-12	11-12	11-12	11-12
ANATOMY, Senior,	3.15-4.15	3.15-4.15	3.15-4.15	3.15-4.15	3.15-4.15
PRACTICAL ANATOMY,	9-5	9-5	9-5	9-5	9-5
PHYSIOLOGY,	2-3	2-3	2-3	2-3	2-3
MATERIA MEDICA,	2-3	2-3	2-3	2-3	2-3
PATHOLOGY,	8-9	8-9	8-9	8-9	8-9
SURGERY, Systematic,	4-5	4-5	4-5	4-5	4-5
SURGERY, Clinical,	9-10.30	9-10.30	9-10.30	9-10.30	9-10.30
MEDICINE, Systematic, ...	4-5	4-5	4-5	4-5	4-5
MEDICINE, Clinical,	9-11	9-11	9-11	9-11	9-11
MIDWIFERY AND GYNÆCOLOGY,	12-1	12-1	12-1	12-1	12-1
DISPENSARY,	{ 11-1 2-3.30	2-3.30	11-12.30 2-3.30	2-3.30	2-4.30 ³

Some alterations in the above hours may be found necessary.

¹ Until Xmas.² Special Class for Medical Students—Tuesdays and Thursdays, 2-4.³ Also Saturday 11-12.30 and 2-4.30.

TIME TABLE FOR SUMMER 1907.—CLASSES IN MEDICINE.

	Monday.	Tuesday.	Wednesday.	Thursday.	Friday.
PHYSICS,	11-12	11-12	11-12	11-12	11-12
PHYSICS, Practical, ... ..	...	9-11 or 1-3	...	9-11 or 1-3	...
BOTANY,	8-9	8-9	8-9	8-9	8-9
BOTANY, Practical,	1-3	9-11 or 1-3	1-3	9-11 or 1-3	1-3
EMBRYOLOGY,	11-12	11-12	11-12	11-12	...
ANATOMY, Practical,	9-5	9-5	9-5	9-5	9-5
HISTOLOGY & PRACT. PHYSIOLOGY,	2-3	2-3	2-3	2-3	2-3
PRACTICAL PHARMACY,	12-1	12-1	12-1	12-1	12-1
PRACTICAL PATHOLOGY,	10.30-11.30	10.30-11.30	10.30-11.30	10.30-11.30	10.30-11.30
OPERATIVE SURGERY, ¹ ... ..	...	...	...	...	...
CLINICAL SURGERY,	9-10.30	9-10.30	9-10.30	9-10.30	9-10.30
CLINICAL MEDICINE,	9-11	9-11	9-11	9-11	9-11
MEDICAL JURISPRUDENCE AND PUBLIC HEALTH,	12.30-1.30	12.30-1.30	12.30-1.30	12.30-1.30	12.30-1.30
DISEASES OF THE EYE, ... ..	...	4-5	...	...	4-5
DISEASES OF THE EYE, Clinical,	2-4	...	2-4	2-4	...
DISEASES OF THE EAR, ¹ ... ..	...	...	...	...	...
INSANITY, ... ..	...	...	12-1	...	...
INSANITY, Clinical, ... ..	...	...	3-5	...	...
DISPENSARY,	{ 11-1 2-3.30	2-3.30	11-12.30 2-3.30	2-3.30	2-4.30 ²
VACCINATION AND INFECTIOUS DISEASES,	according to arrangement.				

Some alterations in the above hours may be found necessary.

¹ Hours to be arranged in Summer.

² Also Saturday 11-12.30 and 2-4.30.

Syllabus of Lectures.

BOTANY.

This Class will meet in the summer session daily, 8 to 9 a.m.

Demonstrations are given upon Systematic Botany, and excursions are made on Saturdays to places near Glasgow, for the study of plants in the field.

Text-Books—Strasburger, *Text-Book of Botany*; Scott, *Structural Botany*, 2 vols.; D. Oliver, *Elementary Botany*.

PRACTICAL BOTANY.

This Class will be held in the summer session daily, from 1 to 3 p.m.¹ The work will consist principally of the dissection and microscopic examination of the various plants dealt with in the lectures. Special attention is paid to methods of microscopic observation, drawing, etc.

Text-Book—*Practical Botany for Beginners*, by Bower and Gwynne-Vaughan.

ZOOLOGY AND PRACTICAL ZOOLOGY.

Lectures on Elementary Zoology will be given during the Winter Session, five days weekly, at 9 a.m., before Xmas. In these Lectures an outline will be given of the more important features of the main groups of the Animal Kingdom, particular attention being paid to such groups as are of special importance either from their morphological characters or from their including important parasitic forms.

The Laboratory Class will meet at 3 p.m. on Mondays, Wednesdays, and Fridays, and at 10 a.m. on Saturdays, during the latter half of the Winter Session, also on Saturdays,

¹Students who are taking classes in Botany only can, on intimating their wish at the beginning of the Session, have Practical Botany 9 to 11 a.m.

10 a.m., before Xmas, for the purpose of studying practically examples of the groups treated in the lectures.

In addition to the above, courses of instruction of more advanced character, consisting of lectures and illustrative practical work, will be given during the Summer Session and latter half of the Winter Session.

Text-Books: Elementary students—Shipley and MacBride's *Zoology*, Marshall and Hurst's *Practical Zoology*, Wallace's *Darwinism*.

PHYSICS AND PRACTICAL PHYSICS.

This Class will meet daily during the Summer Session, at 11 a.m., in the Natural Philosophy Department, Gilmorehill. The course includes the fundamental principles of the Dynamics of Solids, Liquids, and Gases, and the rudiments of Sound, Light, Heat, Magnetism, and Electricity. A detailed programme of the subjects of the course, containing the titles of books recommended for use by students and of works which may be consulted, is given to each student at the beginning of the course.

Two Written Examinations are held during the session, and the Class meets for a tutorial hour weekly in which additional instruction is given by oral examination, and by exercises on the previous lectures.

A Class of Practical Physics meets twice a week, 9 to 11 or 1 to 3.

CHEMISTRY.

LECTURES ON SYSTEMATIC CHEMISTRY.

This Class will meet daily at 12 noon during the winter session. In this course about 75 lectures are devoted to Inorganic and about 25 to Organic Chemistry.

In the Inorganic part of the course the scope of the subject will be delineated. Some of the non-metallic elements will be studied, and from the knowledge thus gained the principles of the science will be deduced. The other non-metallic and the commoner metallic elements will then be considered in detail.

In the Organic part of the course some of the more important typical carbon compounds will be discussed.

Tutorial Class—In addition to attendance at the lectures students are required to attend the Tutorial Class, at which additional instruction, by means of oral examination and exercises, is given.

PRACTICAL CHEMISTRY.

A Class specially intended for Medical Students is held twice a week, on Tuesdays and Thursdays, from 2 to 4 p.m., during the Winter Session.

CHEMICAL LABORATORY.

The Laboratory is open daily during the winter session between the hours of 9 a.m. and 1 p.m., and between 2 and 5 p.m. Students may enrol at any stage of advancement, as each one works independently at a separate table.

ANATOMY.

WINTER SESSION.

I. Lectures for Junior Students.

Five days weekly, 11 a.m. to 12.

The structure of the human body will be studied systematically. The Bones, the Joints and their mechanism, and the Muscles will be studied in detail; and a general sketch will be given of the Vascular and Nervous Systems.

II. *Lectures for Senior Students in Regional Anatomy.*

Five days weekly, 3.15 to 4.15 p.m.

This Course will chiefly take the form of a series of Demonstrations on recent dissections. Special attention will be given to the Anatomy—Macroscopic and Microscopic—of the Thoracic and Abdominal Viscera, and lectures will be given on the Brain, Spinal Cord, and Sense Organs.

The bearings of Anatomy on Surgery and Medicine will be specially emphasised.

Text-Books—*Human Anatomy*, Professors Cleland and Mackay. For Practical Work, Professor Cleland's *Guide to Dissection*; Professor Cunningham's *Dissector's Guide*; or Ellis' *Demonstrations of Anatomy*, S. Addison.

SUMMER SESSION.

During the summer session a Course of Embryology will be given. Tutorial Classes are given in winter for the 3rd year, and in summer for the 2nd year students.

PRACTICAL ANATOMY.

The Laboratory will be open from 9 a.m. till 5 p.m.—on Saturdays 9 a.m. till 12 noon—under the personal superintendence of the Lecturer.

PHYSIOLOGY.

SYSTEMATIC LECTURES.

The Lectures of this Course are delivered daily at 2 p.m. during the winter session. They are devoted to an exposition of the main principles and facts of the Physiology of Man.

1. *General Physiology*, which includes a description of the functions of the various tissues, and of the chemical reactions which occur in the living body.

2. *Special Physiology*, or the functions of organs and systems of organs. The division of the subject includes (1) Nutrition, (2) Animal Movements, (3) Innervation, and (4) Reproduction.

Examinations are held during the session.

PRACTICAL PHYSIOLOGY.

During the summer session, practical instruction is given daily at 2 p.m., in the Laboratory, by the Professor and his Assistant. This Course includes: (1) Instruction in the use of the microscope, and in the microscopical examination of the various tissues with the aid of modern methods of hardening, staining, cutting, and mounting preparations. (2) The analysis of the principal fluids of the body, with special reference to the physiological processes by which they are produced. (3) The modes of observing and recording physiological phenomena. Students will be instructed in the use of physiological apparatus, and will have the opportunity of acquiring information which cannot readily be communicated in systematic lectures.

ADVANCED CLASS OF PRACTICAL PHYSIOLOGY.

This class is intended to meet the requirements of candidates for the Degree of B.Sc. It will meet during the winter session at a suitable hour, on two or three days weekly, and the course will comprise fifty meetings, each of at least two hours' duration. Students will be taught (*a*) the more advanced methods of Physiological Chemistry, (*b*) special methods in advanced Histology, and (*c*) the use of physiological apparatus, the experimental investigation of the properties of muscle and nerve, the physics of the circulation, and the physiology of the senses. This course is wholly practical, and is designed to supplement the instruction given in the ordinary class of Practical Physiology, and to lead the student into the higher departments of physiological science.

The Laboratory.

The Laboratory at the University is open daily from 10 a.m. to 4 p.m. under the superintendence of the Professor, to whom application should be made by those who may wish to pursue original investigation. It is furnished with the most modern appliances both for research and for the illustration of lectures on Physiology.

Text-Book for the Systematic and Practical Classes: *Text-Book of Physiology*, 2 vols., by Dr. McKendrick.

MATERIA MEDICA AND THERAPEUTICS.

The Class will meet five days weekly, at 2 p.m.

The winter Course will be mainly occupied by the discussion of the physiological actions and therapeutic uses of the various drugs used in the treatment of disease. The employment of heat, cold, electricity, etc., for therapeutic purposes, will also be considered if time permit; and there will be systematic demonstrations of the various articles of the *Materia Medica*.

PRACTICAL PHARMACY.

This Class will meet five days weekly, at 12 noon.

During the summer session Lectures and Demonstrations will be given on the drugs and preparations of the British Pharmacopœia, and students will be practically instructed in the compounding and dispensing of medicines.

Students are recommended to attend the Practical Class in the summer preceding their attendance upon the winter Course.

PATHOLOGY.

The Classes meet in the Pathological Department of the Royal Infirmary five days weekly, at 8 a.m. in winter, and at 10.30 a.m. in summer.

The Class of Pathology is held during the winter session, and consists of a course of Systematic Lectures with Demonstrations of Diseased Organs from the *Post-mortem* Room. The students are also required to attend the *post-mortem* inspections and personally to make such inspections when directed by the Lecturer.

The Systematic Lectures and Demonstrations embrace a consideration of General and Special Pathology according to the following synopsis, viz. :—

1. General and Historical Introduction.
2. Derangements of the Formation and Circulation of the Blood.
3. The Pathology of Inflammation.
4. The causes and varieties of Infiltration, Degeneration, and Necrosis.
5. The process of Tumour-formation, with an outline of the classifications of Neoplasms.
6. The Pathology of Parasitic Diseases, vegetable and animal, and the phenomena of Pyrexia.
7. Special Pathology of individual Organs and Tissues. This part of the course is varied from session to session according to the time at the disposal of the Lecturer.

During the winter session regular Class Demonstrations are given on specimens obtained in the *post-mortem* room and from the wards, and the lectures are illustrated by preparations from the Museum, by the Electric Lantern Microscope and by diagrams.

The Practical Class of Pathological Anatomy and Histology is held during the summer session in the *Post-mortem* Room and in the Pathological Laboratory of the Royal Infirmary. The instruction includes the following subjects :

1. The performance of *post-mortem* examinations, and the study of the naked-eye appearances of diseased parts.
2. The selection and preparation of Morbid Tissues for Section-cutting.
3. Section-cutting and Staining of Microscopic Sections.
4. The examination and collection of a series of Pathological Sections.
5. An outline of Bacteriological methods.

Written and Practical Class Examinations are held during the winter and summer Sessions.

The student may begin Pathological Study in either class

Systematic Text-Book—*A Manual of Pathology*, by Joseph Coats, M.D., or *Text-Book of Pathology*, by D. J. Hamilton.

Practical Text-Book—*Practical Pathology*, by John Lindsay Steven, M.D., or *Methods of Pathological Histology*, by Von Kahlden.

MEDICAL JURISPRUDENCE AND PUBLIC HEALTH.

This Class will meet daily, 12.30 to 1.30 p.m., during the summer session.

The Lectures on Forensic Medicine will, as far as possible, elucidate the application of every branch of Medical Science to the purposes of the Law.

In the department of Public Health special attention will be given to the subjects of Air, Ventilation and Heating, Water, Food, Meteorology, Injurious Trades, Vital Statistics, Sanitary Law, Disinfection, Disposal of Sewage and Refuse, Isolation Hospitals, and Sanitation in general.

During the session students will have an opportunity of visiting, along with the Professor or his assistant, the most important public institutions and works in the district dealing with Disposal of Sewage and Refuse, Disinfection, Ventilation, etc.

Demonstrations, macroscopic and microscopic, will be given frequently during the session, illustrating, as far as possible, the whole range of Forensic Medicine and Public Health.

Written and Oral Examinations (attendance on which is compulsory) will be held at intervals.

Text-Books—*Principles of Forensic Medicine*, by Guy and Ferrier; *Manual of Medical Jurisprudence*, by Professor Dixon Mann; *Atlas of Legal Medicine*, by Hofmann (English edition, 1898); *Manual of Hygiene* (second edition), by Professor Glaister; and *Text-Book of Medical Jurisprudence, Toxicology, and Public Health*, by Professor Glaister.

SURGERY.

The Systematic Class will meet five days weekly in the College, 4 to 5 p.m. Clinical Work and Lectures, 9 to 10.30 a.m. in the Royal Infirmary.

Text-Book—Rose and Carless, *Manual of Surgery*, or Treves, *System of Surgery*.

A course of Operative Surgery will be given in summer.

PRACTICE OF MEDICINE.

The Class will meet five days weekly. The Lectures will be given in the College from 4 to 5 p.m., with occasional meetings at the Infirmary for practical demonstrations. Clinical Instruction is given from 9 to 11 a.m. in the Royal Infirmary.

During the ensuing winter session the work of the Class will be arranged according to the following plan, which will be overtaken as far as possible.

THE SCIENCE AND ART OF MEDICINE.—*The Science*, the study of the causes, the manifestations, and results of disease in the human body. *The Art*, the skilled practice, undertaken chiefly with a view to the cure or relief of disease.

WHAT IS DISEASE?—Difficulties of definition—the basis of disease, physical—functional and structural disease, a distinction ever becoming of less and less importance.

THE PRACTICE OF MEDICINE embraced under four different divisions :—(1) *Etiology*, (2) *Diagnosis*, (3) *Prognosis*, (4) *Treatment*.

1. ETIOLOGY, the science of the causation of disease.

Causes, the necessary antecedent phenomena, which being

realised the consequent invariably follows—recent and remote—exciting and predisposing—heredity, age, sex, climate, diet, poisons, parasites, wounds, etc.

Bacteriology and Disease. General outline of the influence of microbes and their products in the causation of disease.

Immunity, natural and acquired.

2. DIAGNOSIS, the recognition and classification of the different forms of disease—involves much more than the mere determination of a name—diagnosis determined by a study of the symptoms, the physical signs, and the causes. Physical diagnosis—clinical diagnosis—pathological diagnosis—nosology or classification—general and special diseases.

3. PROGNOSIS, the estimation of the whole outcome of disease. Experience, collective or individual, the basis of prognosis.

4. TREATMENT, the endeavour to restore the diseased man to his healthy state or to relieve his suffering—principles of drug administration—removal of causes—diet, hygiene, exercise—surgical procedures.

GENERAL MORBID PROCESSES.—Hyperæmia or congestion—dropsy—hypertrophy—anæmia, local and general—thrombosis and embolism—atrophy—inflammation—infection—fever or pyrexia—degenerations—disordered metabolism—necrosis or death.

CONSTITUTIONAL STATES.—Diathesis—cachexia—temperament.

GENERAL DISEASES.—The specific fevers—the specific infective diseases, tuberculosis, syphilis, leprosy, etc.—the anæmias—scurvy—purpura—rheumatism—gout—rickets—neoplasms.

LOCAL DISEASES.—Many general diseases also to be studied in their local relationships.

1. *Diseases of the Respiratory System.*
2. *Diseases of the Circulatory System.*
3. *Diseases of the Lymphatic System.*
4. *Diseases of the Digestive System.*
5. *Diseases of the Genito-Urinary System.*
6. *Diseases of the Nervous System.*
7. *Diseases of the Skin.* General outline.

Text-Books—Osler's *Practice of Medicine*; Finlayson's *Clinical Manual*; Gibson and Russell's *Physical Diagnosis*; or Hutchison and Rainy's *Clinical Methods*.

MIDWIFERY AND GYNÆCOLOGY.

This Class meets five days weekly, at 12 noon. The Lectures comprise a complete study of Midwifery and Diseases of Women, as also Practical Demonstrations in the Use of Instruments, etc.

CLINICAL MIDWIFERY.

During the Winter and Summer Sessions Clinical Instruction in Midwifery is given at the Glasgow Maternity Hospital. The arrangements and hours of meeting of such classes are intimated from time to time.

INSANITY.

A course of Lectures is given on Wednesdays, at 12 noon, during the summer session, and Clinical Instruction at the Asylum, Gartnavel, on Wednesdays or Saturdays.

DISEASES OF THE EYE.

A course of Lectures is given in the College during the summer session, on Fridays, 4 to 5 p.m., and on Tuesdays in the Ophthalmic Institute, 4 to 5 p.m.; Clinical Instruction will be given on Mondays and Thursdays, 2 to 4 p.m., and

Wednesdays at 2 p.m., at the Ophthalmic Institution, 126 West Regent Street.

DISEASES OF THE EAR.

A short course of instruction on Diseases of the Ear will be conducted in summer. The course is intended to be largely clinical, and, after a few introductory lectures in the University, practical work will be carried on at the Glasgow Ear Hospital. Students will be taught the methods of examination and treatment, while illustrative cases will be regularly demonstrated.

DISEASES OF THE SKIN.

A course of instruction on Diseases of the Skin is given by Professor Sir T. McCall Anderson at the Hospital for Skin Diseases, Elmbank Street, every second or third summer session.

FEVERS.

A course of Clinical Instruction, extending over six weeks in winter and ten weeks in summer, is given in the City of Glasgow Fever Hospitals, Belvidere and Ruchill.

HOSPITAL INSTRUCTION.

ROYAL INFIRMARY.

Wards containing 156 beds are set apart for the Clinical Instruction of women students in this Hospital, which accommodates 588 medical and surgical patients. There is also a largely attended out-patient department, besides special clinics for ear, throat, eye, etc.

Students of this School have exceptional facilities for clinical study in the wards set apart for their instruction.

On the Surgical side ample opportunities are afforded in the

wards for Clinical Clerking and Dressing, and students holding these posts assist at the operations. Classes in bandaging and minor surgery are also held.

On the Medical side the Clinical Class is divided into a Senior and a Junior division. From the Senior students clinical clerks are selected ; and by means of small tutorial classes every facility is given to all the members of the Clinical Class for becoming practically acquainted with the methods of physical diagnosis.

The valuable Pathological Museum of the Hospital, under the direction of the curator, Dr. Charles Workman, is largely drawn upon for illustration, and is open to the students for purposes of study.

Dispensary instruction is given as follows :—

Medical Dispensary,	. . . . .	2 p.m. every lawful day.
Surgical	„	2 p.m. „
Diseases of the Skin,	. . . Dr. Morton,	11 a.m., Monday.
„ „ Eye,	. . . Dr. Ramsay,	12 noon, Monday.
„ „ Throat and Nose,	} Dr. Fullerton,	11 a.m., Wednesday.
„ „ Ear,	. . . Dr. Love,	3.30 p.m., Friday.
„ „ Teeth,	. . . Mr. Taylor,	3.30 p.m., Saturday.
„ of Women,	. . . Dr. Marshall,	11 a.m., Saturday.
Vaccination,	. . . Dr. Hugh Borland,	12 noon, Thursday.

OPHTHALMIC INSTITUTION, 126 WEST REGENT STREET.

(See ante, page 25.)

ROYAL HOSPITAL FOR SICK CHILDREN.

Facilities are given in this Hospital for the study of the diseases of childhood.

Students can attend the Hospital, 45 Scott Street, the country Branch at Drumchapel, and the Dispensary, 11 West Graham Street, during the visits of the Physicians and Surgeons. Fee covering 12 months' attendance, £1 1s.

Information may be had from the House Physician, 45 Scott Street, Garnethill, or the Hon. Treasurer, 91 West Regent Street, Glasgow.

GLASGOW MATERNITY HOSPITAL.

Cases may be attended in connection with the above Institution, which has over 3000 cases annually.

Rules on application to the Secretary, MR. ARTHUR FORBES, Writer, 146 Buchanan Street.

ROYAL LUNATIC ASYLUM, GARTNAVEL.
(See ante, page 25.)CITY OF GLASGOW FEVER HOSPITALS.
(See ante, page 26.)GLASGOW EAR HOSPITAL.
(See ante, page 26.)HOSPITAL FOR SKIN DISEASES.
(See ante, page 26.)

 CLASS FEES.

Courses during the Winter Session extend as a rule to 100 meetings of the Class. Courses during the Summer Session, in most subjects, extend to 50 meetings, but in Operative Surgery, Insanity, Lectures on the Eye, on the Ear, and on Infectious Diseases, the courses are shorter.

WINTER SESSION.

Zoology,	1 £4 4 0
Practical Zoology,	3 3 0
Chemistry,	14 4 0
Practical Chemistry,	3 3 0
Chemical Laboratory,	10 10 0
„ „ Half Session,	5 5 0
Anatomy, Junior,	14 4 0
Anatomy, Senior,	14 4 0
Practical Anatomy,	23 3 0
Physiology,	14 4 0

¹ Fee for a second or subsequent session, £3 3s.

² Students who have taken two winters and two summers of Practical Anatomy, as well as the Junior and Senior Lecture Courses, may afterwards enrol in Practical Anatomy at £1 1s.

Advanced Practical Physiology,	¹ £4 4 0
Materia Medica and Therapeutics,	¹ 4 4 0
Pathology,	¹ 4 4 0
Surgery,	¹ 4 4 0
Practice of Medicine,	¹ 4 4 0
Clinical Medicine, { see Hospital.	
Clinical Surgery, {	
Midwifery,	¹ 4 4 0
Public Health (four days weekly),	¹ 4 4 0
Public Health Laboratory,	¹ 12 12 0
„ „ Half Session,	¹ 6 6 0

SUMMER SESSION.

Physics,	3 3 0
Practical Physics,	2 2 0
Botany,	¹ 4 4 0
Practical Botany,	² 3 3 0
Practical Anatomy,	³ 2 2 0
Embryology,	2 2 0
Practical Anatomy and Embryology (if taken together),	3 3 0
Practical Physiology,	3 3 0
Practical Pharmacy,	3 3 0
Practical Pathology,	3 3 0
Medical Jurisprudence and Public Health,	¹ 4 4 0
Public Health Laboratory,	6 6 0
Clinical Medicine, { see Hospital.	
Clinical Surgery, {	
Operative Surgery,	2 2 0
Insanity and Clinique,	2 2 0
Lectures on the Eye and Clinique,	2 2 0
Lectures on the Ear and Clinique,	1 1 0
Lectures on the Skin and Clinique,	1 1 0
Fevers,	1 1 0
Vaccination,	1 1 0

¹ Fee for a second or subsequent session, £3 3s.

² Students who have attended Lectures or Laboratory Classes in Botany and paid fees amounting to at least £13 13s. in respect of such classes, may afterwards enrol in any Lecture or Laboratory Class in Botany for £1 1s.

³ Students who have taken two winters and two summers of Practical Anatomy, as well as the Junior and Senior Lecture Courses, may afterwards enrol in Practical Anatomy at £1 1s.

HOSPITAL FEES.

ROYAL INFIRMARY.

Every student paying at the commencement of her first year of Hospital Attendance a fee of £10 10s. will be entitled to admission to the Infirmary, and also to attend Courses of Clinical Instruction during the winter and summer of that year.

Every student who has thus paid £10 10s., and shall at the commencement of her second year of Hospital Attendance pay a further and final fee of £10 10s., will have the privilege of admission to the Infirmary, to the several Courses of Clinical Instruction, and to Dispensary work, during that year. No further payment is required for subsequent years.

Fee for Hospital Attendance and Clinical Instruction for 6 months only, £6 6s.

Fee for Hospital Attendance and Clinical Instruction for 3 months only, £4 4s.

GLASGOW MATERNITY HOSPITAL.

Fee £3 3s. Rules on application to the Secretary, MR. ARTHUR FORBES, Writer, 146 Buchanan Street.

ROYAL HOSPITAL FOR SICK CHILDREN, AND DISPENSARY.

Fee £1 1s. for twelve months' attendance at Hospital or Dispensary, or both.

Information may be had from the House Physician, 45 Scott Street, Garnethill, or the Hon. Treasurer, 91 West Regent Street, Glasgow.

CITY OF GLASGOW FEVER HOSPITALS, BELVIDERE
AND RUCHILL.

Fee for Course of Instruction in Fevers, £1 1s.

GRADUATION IN MEDICINE AND SURGERY.

The Degrees in Medicine and Surgery conferred by this University are all recognised by the Medical Acts as qualifying for practice throughout the British dominions, and for admission to the Army, Navy, and Public Medical Service.

Every student who began medical studies previous to 1st January, 1892, is entitled to graduate under the system in force before or after that date, according as he shall comply with the regulations in force in the University before¹ or after that date. All others must fulfil the requirements of the new ordinance—(Ordinance No. 14, Glasgow No. 1—Regulations for Degrees in Medicine)—the principal provisions of which are as follows:—

I. Four degrees in Medicine and Surgery are conferred by the University of Glasgow, viz., Bachelor of Medicine (M.B), Bachelor of Surgery (Ch.B.), Doctor of Medicine (M.D.), and Master of Surgery (Ch.M.). The Degree of Bachelor of Surgery shall not be conferred on any person who does not at the same time obtain the Degree of Bachelor of Medicine, and the Degree of Bachelor of Medicine shall not be conferred on any person who does not at the same time obtain the Degree of Bachelor of Surgery.

II. Subject to regulations to be made from time to time by the University Court, the University may also confer diplomas in Special Branches of Medical and Surgical Practice on graduates of the University in Medicine and Surgery.

III. Before commencing his medical studies, each student shall pass a Preliminary Examination in (1) English, (2) Latin, (3) Elementary Mathematics, and (4) Greek or French or German: Provided always that, in the case of a candidate whose native language is not English, an examination in the native language of the candidate may be substituted for one in either French or German, and an examination in any other classical language for one in Latin or Greek.²

IV. The extent and standard of the Preliminary Examination shall be determined by the Joint-Board of Examiners constituted under Ordinance No. 13 (Regulations as to Examinations) in accordance with the terms of that ordinance.

¹These regulations may be found at pp. 188—192 of the *University Calendar* for session 1895-96, and in the *Calendars* for preceding sessions.

²The candidate for the Degrees of Bachelor of Medicine and Bachelor of Surgery must have been registered in the books of the General Medical Council at least five years prior to the date of her graduation. In order to be so registered she must transmit to James Robertson, Esq., the Scottish Branch Registrar, 54 George Square, Edinburgh, together with a printed form of application, which may be obtained from the Office, Queen Margaret College, a certificate of having passed the Preliminary Examination, and satisfactory evidence of the applicant having attained the age of sixteen years.

Under this section the Joint-Board have directed that for the Medical Preliminary Examination the papers set in Latin, Greek, and Mathematics shall be the same as those set on the lower standard in these subjects in the Arts and Science Preliminary Examination.¹

In English, no set books shall be prescribed, nor shall a general knowledge of the life and works of the greater authors be expected of candidates, but one or two questions may be set, giving an opportunity to candidates to show a knowledge of famous literary works. The historical questions shall not be confined to any one period, but shall cover the whole of British History, and shall be set in such a way as to give an opportunity to candidates who have confined their studies to a single period to show their knowledge. A single three hours' paper shall be set, containing an Essay, a Paraphrase, two questions on History, two on Geography, four on Grammar (including correction of sentences, parsing, analysis of sentences, and derivations), two of a literary and general kind. Eight answers shall be required. The Essay, the Paraphrase, one answer on History and one on Geography shall be compulsory.

One paper shall be set in French and one in German. The papers shall be of a lower standard than those set in these subjects in the Arts and Science Preliminary Examination. The time allowed for each of these papers shall be three hours. The paper in each subject shall comprise questions in Grammar, translation into English, a piece of English, and some short sentences in English of an idiomatic character, for translation.

It shall be in the option of any candidate for the Medical Preliminary to take the papers set on the higher standard for the Arts Preliminary in any of the subjects.

Candidates who, having taken English, Latin, Greek, or a Modern Language, on the higher standard, as prescribed by the Arts Ordinance for the Arts and Science Preliminary, have obtained a satisfactory percentage of marks, shall be held to have passed the Medical Preliminary in these subjects; and on the higher Mathematics paper, an intermediate pass in Mathematics is granted: Provided that all the required subjects are passed at no more than two examinations.

It shall be at the Board's discretion at all times in the case of any candidate for the Medical Preliminary who professes all his four subjects at one time, and who has obtained in all a number of marks equivalent to the sum of the marks required for a pass in each, to allow such candidate a pass in the whole examination, provided that in no single subject he has obtained less than half of the marks required for a pass, and that the pass-mark be reached in the English paper.

V. The Preliminary Examination shall be conducted in accordance with the provisions of Ordinance No. 13 (Regulations as to Examinations), and, subject to the provisions of the immediately succeeding section hereof, *a candidate shall be obliged to pass in all the required subjects at one or not more than two examinations; Provided that he*

¹ For details see pp. 49, 50.

may offer himself for re-examination as often as may be necessary to satisfy this condition.¹

VI. A degree in Arts or in Science (not being a degree *honoris causa tantum*) in any of the Universities of the United Kingdom, or in any Colonial or Foreign University specially recognised for the purpose by the University Court, shall exempt from the Preliminary Examination; and the Joint-Board of Examiners appointed under the provisions of Ordinance No. 13 (Regulations as to Examinations) shall have power to determine what examinations, other than those for the degrees heretofore mentioned, shall be accepted, either in whole or in part, in place of the Preliminary Examination.²

The Joint-Board have issued the following rules under the heading:—
Examinations accepted as exempting from the Preliminary Examination in Medicine: *Provided always that the regulations of the General Medical Council regarding the registration of students of Medicine be complied with:—*

1. In terms of the Medical Ordinances, “a degree in Arts or in Science (not being a degree *honoris causa tantum*) in any of the Universities of the United Kingdom, or in any Colonial or Foreign University, specially recognised for the purpose by the University Court, shall exempt from the Preliminary Examination.”

2. Any candidate who produces a certificate of having passed the Preliminary Examination in Arts or Science in any Scottish University, either at the University Examination or through the Leaving Certificate Examinations of the Scotch Education Department, or partly at the University Examination and partly through the Leaving Certificate Examinations, shall be held to have passed the Preliminary Examination for Medicine: Provided that the examination has included the specified subjects of General Education as required under the Regulations of the General Medical Council, and by Section III. of this ordinance.

3. A candidate who has passed the Arts and Science Preliminary Examination of the Joint-Board in any subject (Higher Standard where there is more than one) recognised for the Medical Preliminary Examination, shall be exempted from further examination in that subject in the aforesaid Preliminary Examination.

4. A candidate who has passed in the Honours or Higher Grade in any subject of the Leaving Certificate Examinations of the Scotch Education Department recognised for the Medical Preliminary Examination shall be exempted from further examination in that subject in the aforesaid Preliminary Examination.

The regulation that all the subjects of the examination shall be passed at one or not more than two examinations shall not be held to apply to the above cases, 2, 3, and 4. But candidates complying with Rules 2, 3, and 4 must obtain a University Certificate specifying the examinations passed by them which have been accepted as equivalents

¹ The words in *italics* are taken from Ordinance No. 156, Section I.

² Applications for exemption on the ground of having passed examinations not included in the following list, should be addressed to the Convener of the Board. As several Universities have to be consulted, a decision on a new case cannot be guaranteed in less time than from two to three weeks.

to the Preliminary, and must present said certificate to the Medical Registrar in order to registration.

Further, each such candidate when applying for said certificate must, if he has not entered for any part of the Preliminary, produce a Matriculation Card from some one of the Scottish Universities.

5. Passes in the lower Grade of the Leaving Certificate Examinations of the Scotch Education Department will not be accepted as exempting from the Medical Preliminary Examination unless the examinations in all the requisite subjects have been taken and passed at one or not more than two examinations.

6. The following English and Irish University Examinations will be accepted¹ (provided they include all the subjects required under the regulations of the General Medical Council, and prescribed by Section III. of this ordinance), viz.:—

OXFORD Responsions, or Moderations—provided the candidate pass the examination of the Joint-Board in English.

CAMBRIDGE Previous Examination—provided that candidates who have passed it prior to Michaelmas, 1896, shall pass the examination of the Joint-Board in English. If passed after Michaelmas, 1896, the Previous Examination will be accepted as exempting *in toto*.

OXFORD AND CAMBRIDGE SCHOOLS EXAMINATION BOARD.—The Passes in Latin, Greek, and Mathematics specified on p. 212 of *Cal.* as exempting from the Lower Standard in Arts and Science will exempt also for the Medical Preliminary in these subjects. The Pass in French or German for the Lower Certificate or for the 'Leaving Certificate' will be accepted for a Pass in the Medical Preliminary in French or German. For English, the Board will accept (1) The 'Leaving Certificate' in English, with History or Geography; (2) The Lower Certificate in English, History, and Geography.

OXFORD Senior Local Examination will be accepted *pro tanto*, in subjects other than English; in English, if only a pass is offered, the three divisions, Essay, Grammar, and Literature will be expected, or equivalents thereto.

OXFORD Higher Local Examination will be accepted *pro tanto*.

CAMBRIDGE Senior Local Examinations will be accepted *pro tanto*.

CAMBRIDGE Higher Local Examinations will be accepted *pro tanto*.

LONDON UNIVERSITY Matriculation Examination.

DUBLIN, TRINITY COLLEGE.—Public Entrance Examination.

ROYAL UNIVERSITY OF IRELAND.—First Arts Examination.

UNIVERSITIES OF MANCHESTER, LIVERPOOL, LEEDS, AND SHEFFIELD.—Joint Matriculation Examination (the whole examination must be passed, as required for admission to the Faculties of these Universities).

By *pro tanto* is here meant that a certificate of having passed in the examination referred to, in any subject required for the Medical Preliminary Examination, shall, as regards that subject, exempt

¹ The italicised words in Section V., pages 32, 33, shall be held to apply to the acceptance of these Examinations.

from further examination in the said Preliminary Examination, provided that all the required subjects shall be passed at one or not more than two examinations.

7. The examinations of the following Indian, Colonial, and Foreign Universities and Colleges will be accepted¹ (provided the examinations include all the subjects required by the General Medical Council and prescribed by the Medical Ordinances of the Scottish Universities Commissioners, see p. 31, Section III.), viz.:—

UNIVERSITIES OF INDIA (Calcutta, Madras, Bombay, Allahabad, Punjab).—Intermediate (First Arts) Examination. THE CAPE OF GOOD HOPE.—Matriculation Examination. TASMANIA.—Matriculation Examination. NEW ZEALAND.—Medical Preliminary Examination. MELBOURNE.—Matriculation Examination. SYDNEY.—Matriculation Examination. ADELAIDE.—Matriculation Examination, or its substitute, the Senior Public Examination. TORONTO.—Senior or Junior Matriculation Examination. WINNIPEG.—Preliminary Examination in Arts. HALIFAX, NOVA SCOTIA.—Matriculation Examination. FREDERICTON, NEW BRUNSWICK.—Matriculation Examination. MANITOBA.—Previous Examination.

THE PROVINCIAL EDUCATION DEPARTMENT OF ONTARIO.—Departmental Pass Arts Matriculation Examination.

TRINITY UNIVERSITY, TORONTO.—Matriculation Examination.

QUEEN'S COLLEGE AND UNIVERSITY, KINGSTON.—Matriculation Examination.

M'GILL UNIVERSITY.—Matriculation Examination.

KING'S COLLEGE, WINDSOR, NOVA SCOTIA.—Responsions.

DALHOUSIE COLLEGE, HALIFAX.—Matriculation Examination.

MOUNT ALLISON COLLEGE, SACKVILLE, NEW BRUNSWICK.—Matriculation Examination.

VICTORIA COLLEGE, UPPER CANADA.—Matriculation Examination.

THE WESTERN UNIVERSITY OF ONTARIO.—Matriculation Examination.

CODRINGTON COLLEGE (BARBADOS).—English Certificate for Students of two years' standing, and Latin Certificate, or "Testamur."

TRANSVAAL TECHNICAL INSTITUTE.—Matriculation Examination (if passed as a whole, as required for admission to the Institute).

CONTINENTAL COUNTRIES.—German Abiturienten-Examen, and corresponding Entrance Examinations to the Universities of other countries.

[Students would do well to ascertain at the Matriculation Office² whether their Preliminary Examination is complete before beginning their medical studies.]

PROFESSIONAL EDUCATION.³

VII. Candidates shall be admitted to the Degree of Bachelor of Medicine and Bachelor of Surgery only after they have fulfilled the following conditions:—

1. The candidate must have been engaged in medical study for at least five years.

¹ See note on p. 34. ² For women students, the Office, Queen Margaret College.

³ For Order of Study recommended, see p. 64.

2. In each of the first four years the candidate must have attended at least two courses of instruction, in one or more of the subjects of study specified in Sub-section 4 hereof—each course extending over a session of not less than five months, either continuous or divided into two terms; or, alternatively, one such course, along with two courses, each extending over a session of not less than two and a half months.
3. During the fifth or final year the candidate shall be engaged in clinical study for at least nine months at one or more of such public hospitals or dispensaries, British or Foreign, as may be recognised for the purpose by the University Court.
4. The candidate must, during his curriculum, have attended a course or courses of instruction in each of the following subjects of study, including such examinations as may be prescribed in the various classes, viz.:—
 1. ANATOMY, { During a course of not less than five months.
 2. PRACTICAL ANATOMY, { During two courses of not less than five months each.
 3. CHEMISTRY,
 4. MATERIA MEDICA and THERAPEUTICS,
 5. PHYSIOLOGY or INSTITUTES OF MEDICINE,
 6. PRACTICE OF MEDICINE,
 7. SURGERY,
 8. MIDWIFERY and the DISEASES peculiar to WOMEN and INFANTS. Two courses of Midwifery, of three months each, provided different departments of Obstetric Medicine be taught in each of the courses, shall be reckoned equivalent to a course of not less than five months, { During courses of not less than five months.
 9. PATHOLOGY,
 10. PRACTICAL CHEMISTRY,
 11. PHYSICS (including the DYNAMICS OF SOLIDS, LIQUIDS, and GASES, and the RUDIMENTS OF SOUND, HEAT, LIGHT, and ELECTRICITY), { During courses of not less than two and a half months.
 12. ELEMENTARY BOTANY,
 13. ELEMENTARY ZOOLOGY,
 14. PRACTICAL PHYSIOLOGY,
 15. PRACTICAL PATHOLOGY,
 16. MEDICAL JURISPRUDENCE and PUBLIC HEALTH,

Provided always, in so far as regards the University of Glasgow, that—

(a) It shall be the duty of the Senatus to determine from time to time [after receiving through the Faculty of Medicine the opinion of the Board of Studies] the number of meetings of which such courses shall consist, and in what cases two half courses shall be deemed equivalent to a full course; and to report the determination to the University Court for its approval.¹

(b) It shall be the duty of the Professors and Lecturers to submit to the Senatus [after 1st October, 1894, the Board of Studies] annually at the end of the winter session a scheme specifying what propor-

¹The Universities Commission, on 18th November, 1893, ordained that for the better carrying out of the purposes of these provisos the Senate should institute a Board or Boards of Studies in the Faculty of Medicine. See Section I., Ordinance No. 42, which received the approval of Her Majesty in Council on 28th May, 1894. The provisions of this supplementary ordinance have, in the text, been combined with the provisions of the original ordinance, by means of square brackets.

tion of the courses shall be devoted to lectures, practical demonstrations, examinations, and tutorial work respectively. [The Board of Studies shall transmit the schemes to the Faculty of Medicine, who shall submit them to the Senate with such observations as they may think fit to make thereon.] The Senatus shall transmit such schemes, with such observations as it may think fit to make thereon, to the University Court for its approval.¹

(c) The University Court shall not grant or continue recognition to any institutions or teachers unless it shall be satisfied that their courses of instruction are equivalent to the courses sanctioned in the Universities of Scotland.

5. The candidate must have attended for at least three years the Medical and Surgical Practice of a General Hospital at Glasgow or elsewhere, which accommodates not fewer than eighty patients, and possesses a distinct staff of physicians and surgeons, and is recognised for the purpose by the University Court.²
6. The candidate must have attended Clinical Surgery during a course or courses extending over not less than nine months. These courses may be conducted by the Professor of Clinical Surgery, or by Professors or Lecturers appointed for the purpose by the University Court, or by the ordinary surgeons of a general hospital defined and recognised as hereinbefore provided, and shall consist of regular instruction at the bedside, along with Clinical Lectures.
7. The candidate must have attended Clinical Medicine during a course or courses extending over not less than nine months. These courses may be conducted by the Professor of Clinical Medicine, or by Professors or Lecturers appointed for the purpose by the University Court, or by the ordinary physicians of a general hospital defined and recognised as hereinbefore provided, and shall consist of regular instruction at the bedside, along with Clinical Lectures.
8. The candidate must have attended a course of instruction in Mental Diseases, of such duration, and so apportioned between lectures, demonstrations, and clinical instruction, as the Senatus, with the approval of the University Court, may from time to time determine.
Under this sub-section the Senate, with the approval of the University Court, has determined that each candidate for the Degree of M.B. and Ch.B. shall be required to attend a course of instruction in Mental Diseases, given by the University Lecturer or by a recognised teacher, consisting of not less than eighteen meetings. Six of these may be class-room lectures, and the others shall be demonstrations in the wards of an asylum for the insane.
9. The candidate must have attended a course of twenty-five meetings on Practical Pharmacy in a University or recognised School of Medicine, or have dispensed drugs for a period of three months in an hospital or dispensary, or in an establishment recognised by

¹ See note on page 36.

² On 7th October, 1892, the University Court recognised every General Hospital in the United Kingdom which accommodates not fewer than eighty patients, and possesses a distinct staff of physicians and surgeons.

the Pharmaceutical Society, *i.e.* in the establishment of any chemist and druggist or pharmaceutical chemist of Great Britain, or any pharmaceutical chemist of Ireland, who is registered in the books of the Pharmaceutical Society of Great Britain or of the Pharmaceutical Society of Ireland respectively.¹

10. The candidate must have attended, for at least six months, by apprenticeship or otherwise, the out-practice of an hospital, or the practice of a dispensary, or of a physician or surgeon, or of a member of the London or Dublin Society of Apothecaries. He must have acted as clerk in the medical and dresser in the surgical wards of a public hospital; and must also have availed himself, to such an extent as may be required by the Senatus, with the approval of the University Court, of opportunities of studying at an hospital or dispensary *Post-mortem* Examinations, Fevers, Diseases of Children, Ophthalmology, or such other special departments as may from time to time be determined.

Under this sub-section the Senate, with the approval of the University Court, has determined as follows:—

A. Each candidate for M.B. and Ch.B. shall be required to attend—

1. Demonstrations in the *post-mortem* room of a recognised hospital, with practical instruction in making *post-mortem* examinations. The student must have attended during his curriculum at least twenty examinations.
2. A course of clinical instruction in Fevers, consisting of at least ten meetings in a hospital for infectious diseases containing not less than fifty beds.
3. A practical course of instruction in Ophthalmology of not less than twenty meetings. Six of these may be classroom lectures, and the others shall be for clinical instruction in the wards of a recognised hospital,² or in the wards of a hospital and in a dispensary both recognised for the purpose. The course shall include sufficient practical instruction in the methods of examining the eye.

B. Each candidate is also recommended to attend the following:—(a) Diseases of Children, (b) Diseases of the Ear, (c) Diseases of the Throat and Nose, and (d) Diseases of the Skin, in short practical courses of ten meetings.

N.B.—This is not to be understood as preventing a teacher in any speciality giving a fuller course to such students as may desire to follow out more fully any particular branch.

11. The candidate must have attended, under the superintendence of a registered medical practitioner, twelve cases of labour, or such additional number as the Senatus, with the sanction of the University Court, may from time to time determine; or have attended

¹ The explanatory words in italics are taken from Ordinance No. 54, Section II., issued by the Universities Commission on 18th July, 1894, which came into operation on 11th May, 1895, having been on that date approved by Her Majesty in Council.

² This means a hospital recognised *ad hoc*, after application to the University Court in each case.

for three months the practice of a lying-in hospital, or of the maternity department of a general hospital or other public charitable institution, and have conducted personally six, or such an additional number of cases of labour as the Senatus, with the approval of the University Court, may from time to time determine.

12. The candidate must have been properly instructed in Vaccination at a Public Vaccination Station, by a Public Vaccinator, authorised by the proper Government Authority to grant Certificates of Proficiency in Vaccination.¹
13. No candidate for a degree shall be deemed to have attended a class as part of the curriculum necessary for that degree who does not present a certificate bearing not only that he has given regular attendance, but also that he has duly performed the work of the class.

VIII. With respect to the places and institutions at which the studies of the candidate may be prosecuted, the following regulations shall have effect:

1. Two of the five years of medical study must be spent in the University of Glasgow, each year of study including always the attendances specified in Section VII., sub-section 2.
2. The remaining three years may be spent in any University of the United Kingdom, or in any Indian, Colonial, or Foreign University recognised for the purpose by the University Court, or in such medical schools or under such teachers as may be recognised for the purpose by the University Court, each year of study during the first four years including always the attendances specified in Section VII., sub-section 2.
3. Of the subjects of study specified in Section VII., sub-section 4, not less than eight must be taken in the University of Glasgow, or (subject always to the provisions as to attendance contained in the immediately preceding sub-sections) in some other University of the United Kingdom, or in some Foreign or Colonial University entitled to confer the Degree of Doctor of Medicine recognised for the purpose by the University Court, or in a College incorporated with, or affiliated to a University entitled to confer the Degree of Doctor of Medicine recognised for the purpose by the University Court: Provided always that where in any of said subjects of study two or more courses are required, the taking of one of those courses shall constitute a taking of the subject for the purpose of this sub-section.
4. The remainder of such subjects of study may (subject always as aforesaid) be taken in such medical schools or under such teachers as may be recognised for the purpose by the University Court.
5. All candidates, not Matriculated Students of the University, availing themselves of the permission to attend the Lectures of Extra-Academical Teachers in Glasgow, must, at the commencement of each year of such attendance, enrol their names in a

¹ The recognised Vaccine Departments in Glasgow are—Western Infirmary and Royal Infirmary.

book to be kept in the University for that purpose, paying a fee of the same amount as the Matriculation Fee paid by students of the University, and having, in respect of such payment, a right to the use of the Library of the University.

6. The fee for attendance, for purposes of graduation, on the courses of instruction of recognised Extra-Academical Teachers in Glasgow shall be not less than the amount exigible for the corresponding courses in the University.
7. The University Court shall not recognise as qualifying for examination in any of the subjects specified in Section VII., sub-section 4, the class of any teacher who is at the time a teacher of more than one of the said subjects, except in those cases where Professors in the University are at liberty to teach two subjects: Provided always that a Professor or other teacher in any endowed public College or institution, who by the terms of his appointment is required to teach more than one subject of medical study therein, may be recognised under sub-section 2 of this section, as a teacher of any one of the subjects which he teaches.
8. A teacher, attendance on whose course of instruction shall, before the date of the approval of this ordinance by her Majesty in Council, have been recognised for the purposes of graduation in the University, shall not require to obtain a new recognition from the University Court; and attendance on the course of instruction of every such teacher may continue to be recognised as heretofore.
9. It shall be in the power of the University Court, if it shall see cause, at any time to withdraw or suspend any recognition which it may have granted.

IX. In the University of Glasgow it shall be the duty of the Professors of the subjects specified in Section VII., sub-section 4 hereof (except Practical Anatomy and such other subjects as the Senatus, with the approval of the University Court, may from time to time determine), so to conduct the courses that Students may receive instruction sufficient for graduation in any one of the said subjects by attendance on one course of five or six months, or of two and a half or three months, as the case may be.¹

X. If any candidate shall, before presenting himself for his Preliminary Examination, have attended in any University of the United Kingdom, or in any University or Institution specially approved, or

¹ Doubt being entertained as to the construction of this Section, the question was submitted to the Universities Commissioners, and evoked from them the following deliverance:—

It is not intended to require of the Professor a complete course of instruction by lectures during each session, or to limit the examinations for degrees to subjects which shall be discussed in the lectures of the Professor at the time that the student attended the course. The word "instruction," as used in this Section, is to be held to include lectures upon such parts of the subject as the Professor may be able to overtake, supplemented by directions as to the use of text-books or other sources of information for the remainder of the subject: and it is also intended that the examinations may be taken over the whole field, even when the Professor has not been able to include it all in his course of lectures.

under any Teacher specially recognised for the purpose by the University Court, a course or courses of instruction in Physics, Chemistry, Botany, or Zoology, equivalent in the judgment of the Senatus to the qualifying course in the same subject in the University of Glasgow, such attendance shall (notwithstanding anything hereinbefore ordained) be held as entitling him to be examined in these subjects; and if the candidate shall have attended such course or courses in each of the said subjects, he shall be held to have completed his first year of Medical Study: Provided always that the evidence of such attendance at such equivalent course or courses shall be presented to the Senatus at the time when the candidate presents himself for his Preliminary Examination; and the Senatus shall, if satisfied, grant a certificate to that effect: Provided also that *the provisions of this section shall not have effect except where the University Court shall allow their application after a report by the Senatus Academicus, setting forth special grounds therefor in the case of any candidate named in the report.*¹

PROFESSIONAL EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREES OF BACHELOR OF MEDICINE AND BACHELOR OF SURGERY.²

XI. Each candidate shall be examined both in writing and orally, and also clinically where the nature of the subject admits, in the following divisions, viz.:—*First*, in Botany, Zoology, Physics, and Chemistry; *Second*, in Anatomy, Physiology, and Materia Medica and Therapeutics; *Third*, in Pathology, and Medical Jurisprudence and Public Health; *Fourth*, in Surgery and Clinical Surgery, Practice of Medicine and Clinical Medicine, and Midwifery.

In subjects which admit of practical instruction, the examination shall be such as to test the practical acquirements of the candidate.

Provided always that if a candidate have obtained in a University of the United Kingdom, or other University specially recognised for the purpose by the University Court, a degree in Science or in Arts, granted in either case after a course of study and an examination in Botany, Zoology, Physics, and Chemistry, he shall be held to have passed his examinations in the said subjects.

Provided also that *if a candidate have completed in a University of the United Kingdom a course of study and passed an examination in Botany, Zoology, Physics, or Chemistry qualifying for a degree in Science or in Arts, he shall be held to have passed the examinations in such subject or subjects.*

If a candidate have obtained a degree in Science or in Arts in any University other than a University of the United Kingdom, granted in either case after a course of study and an examination in Botany, Zoology, Physics, or Chemistry, it shall be in the power of the University Court to exempt such candidate from the examinations in such subject or subjects:

¹The proviso in italics is taken from Ordinance No. 54, Section V., issued by the Universities Commission on 18th July, 1894, which came into operation on 11th May, 1895, having been on that date approved by Her Majesty in Council.

²For Table of Fees and Dates of Examinations, see page 48.

*Provided that the course of study and the standard of examination in each case are satisfactory in the judgment of the Senatus Academicus.*¹

XII. Candidates who profess themselves ready to submit to an examination in the subjects comprised in the first division, viz.:—Botany, Zoology, Physics, and Chemistry, may be admitted to examination in all or any two of these subjects at any examination held after they have attended a full course in each of the subjects professed.

XIII. Candidates who have passed their examination in the subjects comprised in the first division may be admitted to examination in the second division at the end of the third winter session.

Provided that candidates who so desire may postpone their examination in *Materia Medica* and *Therapeutics* until the close of the summer session following.

XIV. Candidates who have passed their examinations in the subjects comprised in the first and second divisions may be admitted to examination in the third division at the end of the fourth winter session.

Provided that candidates who so desire may postpone their examination in *Medical Jurisprudence* and *Public Health* until the close of the summer session following.

XV. Candidates who have passed their examinations in the subjects comprised in the first, second, and third divisions may be admitted to examination in the fourth or final division, when they have completed the fifth year of study.

XVI. If any candidate at these examinations be found unqualified in one or more subjects he shall not again be admitted to examination unless he has pursued his medical studies for such time, and subject to such conditions, as the Faculty of Medicine may prescribe.

Under this section the Faculty of Medicine, with the sanction of the Senate, has laid down the following rule: No student, who in the Final Professional Examination has been found unqualified in any subject, shall be re-admitted to examination without furnishing evidence of having further studied that subject for such a period as the Examiners may fix.

XVII. If any candidate at these examinations be found to have passed in one or more subjects with sufficient merit, he shall not be liable to re-examination in such subject or subjects, although he may have been found unqualified in a subject or subjects comprised in the same division as hereinbefore specified.

XVIII. Every candidate must deliver, on or before such day as the Senatus may from time to time determine, to the Dean of the Faculty of Medicine, a declaration, in his own handwriting, that he has completed his twenty-first year, or that he will have completed it on or before the day of graduation, and that he will not be, on the day of graduation, under articles of apprenticeship to any surgeon or other master.

¹ The words in italics are taken from Ordinance No. 54, Sections III. and IV., issued by the Universities Commission on 18th July, 1894, which came into operation on 11th May, 1895, having been on that date approved by Her Majesty in Council.

XIX. After the candidate has satisfied the Examiners, the Dean of the Faculty of Medicine shall lay the proceedings before the Senatus, by whose authority the candidate shall be admitted, on such day as the Senatus may from time to time appoint, to the Degrees of Bachelor of Medicine and Bachelor of Surgery, on payment of the required fees.¹

XX. Candidates for graduation shall produce evidence of their having conformed to the regulations which were in force at the time they commenced their medical studies: Provided that any student who began his medical studies before 1st January, 1892, shall be entitled to graduate under the system in force before or after that date, according as he shall comply with the regulations in force in the University before² or after that date.

PROFESSIONAL EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF DOCTOR OF MEDICINE.

XXI. 1. Subject to the conditions hereinafter specified, the Degree of Doctor of Medicine shall be conferred on any candidate who has obtained the Degrees of Bachelor of Medicine and Bachelor of Surgery of the University of Glasgow, and is of the age of twenty-four years or upwards, and has produced a certificate of having been engaged subsequently to having received the Degrees of Bachelor of Medicine and Bachelor of Surgery for at least one year in attendance in the Medical Wards of an Hospital, or in scientific work bearing directly on his profession, such as is conducted in the Research Laboratories of the University, or in the Military or Naval Medical Services, or for at least two years in Practice other than Practice restricted to Surgery.

2. Each candidate for the Degree of Doctor of Medicine shall be required to pass an examination in Clinical Medicine and in such of its special departments as the Senatus, with the approval of the University Court, by Regulations framed from time to time, shall determine; and he may present himself for examination in Clinical Medicine at any period of examination subsequent to one year after he has received the Degrees of Bachelor of Medicine and Bachelor of Surgery.

Under this sub-section the following regulations have been framed by the Senatus, and approved by the University Court:—The Examination in Clinical Medicine for the Degree of Doctor of Medicine shall for each candidate consist of a written Report and Commentary, with any oral questions that may be considered desirable, upon at least three Medical cases. In the selection of the cases, special regard shall be given to the opportunities they afford for testing the candidate, not only in the ordinary methods of clinical investigation, but also in the more advanced methods requiring practical knowledge in the applications of the ophthalmoscope and laryngoscope, in the chemical and microscopical examination of excreta, the quantitative determination and

¹ For Table of Fees and Dates of Examination, see page 48.

² These regulations may be found at pp. 188—192 of the *University Calendar* for session 1895-96, and in the *Calendars* for preceding sessions.

microscopic characters of the chief constituents of blood possessing clinical importance, the recording by instruments of the condition of the circulation, the applications of electricity, etc.

Provided always that one of the cases on which a candidate is examined may, if the candidate on entering his name for the Examination declare a wish to that effect, be from one of the following departments, namely, Diseases of Women, Diseases of Children, Mental Diseases, Zymotic Diseases, Diseases of the Eye, Diseases of the Throat, Diseases of the Ear, Diseases of the Skin. Should the candidate specialise in one of these departments he will be expected to show high proficiency in it.

The examinations for M.D. will be held in the month of October, each Session. Candidates must enter their names and lodge their Theses with the Assistant Clerk (Matriculation Office) on or before 1st October.*

3. Each candidate for the Degree of Doctor of Medicine shall submit for the approval of the Faculty of Medicine a Thesis on any branch of knowledge comprised in the second, third, or fourth examinations for the Degrees of Bachelor of Medicine and Bachelor of Surgery, which he may have made a subject of study after having received those Degrees, excepting subjects which are exclusively Surgical; and the Thesis, accompanied by a declaration signed by the candidate, that the work has been done and the Thesis composed by himself,¹ shall be lodged with the Dean of the Faculty of Medicine (at the Matriculation Office) on or before a date to be fixed by the Senatus (1st October).*
4. A Bachelor of Medicine and Bachelor of Surgery, who produces to the Senatus satisfactory evidence of his intention of entering within twelve months after obtaining such degrees on the practice of his profession in a British Possession or Colony, or in a foreign Country, may, under Regulations to be framed by the Senatus, be admitted to the examination in Clinical Medicine at any period of examination after he has received such degrees; but the Degree of Doctor of Medicine shall not be conferred on him unless he shall produce a certificate that, subsequently to having received the Degrees of Bachelor of Medicine and Bachelor of Surgery, he has been engaged for at least one year in attendance in the Medical Wards of an Hospital, or in scientific work bearing directly on his profession, such as is conducted in the Research Laboratories of the University, or in the Naval or Military Medical Services, or for at least two years in Practice which has not been exclusively surgical, and unless his Thesis in the judgment of the Faculty of Medicine is of exceptional merit.

Bachelors of Medicine and Masters of Surgery of the University of Glasgow, who have graduated under the regulations in force before the fifth day of August, 1892, may proceed to the Degree of

¹ The Faculty of Medicine give notice that no Thesis will be approved unless it gives evidence of original observation, or, if it deal with the researches of others, gives a full statement of the literature of the question, with accurate references and critical investigation of the views or facts cited; mere compilations will in no case be accepted.

* After 1906 the date will be 1st June.

*Doctor of Medicine under the provisions of this section, in the same manner as if they held the Degree of Bachelor of Surgery.*¹

PROFESSIONAL EXAMINATION FOR DEGREE OF MASTER OF SURGERY.

XXII. 1. Subject to the conditions hereinafter specified the Degree of Master of Surgery shall be conferred on any candidate who has obtained the Degrees of Bachelor of Medicine and Bachelor of Surgery of the University of Glasgow, and is of the age of twenty-four years or upwards, and has produced a certificate of having been engaged, subsequently to his having received the Degrees of Bachelor of Medicine and Bachelor of Surgery, for at least one year in attendance in the Surgical Wards of an Hospital, or in scientific work bearing directly on his profession, such as is conducted in the Research Laboratories of the University, or in the Military or Naval Medical Services, or for at least two years in practice other than practice restricted to Medicine.

2. Each candidate for the Degree of Master of Surgery shall be required to pass an examination in the following subjects:—Surgical Anatomy, Operations upon the dead body, and Clinical Surgery, and in such of the special departments of Clinical Surgery as the Senatus, with the approval of the University Court, by Regulations framed from time to time, may determine; and he may present himself for examination in these subjects at any period of examination subsequent to one year after he has received the Degrees of Bachelor of Medicine and Bachelor of Surgery.

Under this sub-section the following regulations have been framed by the Senatus, and approved by the University Court:—The Examination in Clinical Surgery for the Degree of Master of Surgery shall for each candidate consist of a written Report and Commentary, with any oral questions that may be considered desirable on at least three Surgical cases.

Provided that one of the three Surgical cases on which a candidate is examined shall, if the candidate on entering his name for the Examination declare a wish to that effect, be from one of the following departments, namely, Surgical Diseases of Women, Diseases of the Throat, Diseases of the Eye, Diseases of the Ear. Should the candidate specialise in one of these departments he will be expected to show high proficiency in it.

3. Each candidate for the Degree of Master of Surgery shall submit for the approval of the Faculty of Medicine a Thesis on any branch of knowledge comprised in the second, third, or fourth Examinations for the Degrees of Bachelor of Medicine and Bachelor of Surgery, which he may have made a subject of study after having received those Degrees, excepting subjects that are exclusively medical; and the Thesis, accompanied by a declaration signed by the candidate that the work has been done and the

¹ Taken from Ordinance No. 54, Section VI., which was issued by the Universities Commissioners on 18th July, 1894, and came into operation on 11th May, 1895, having on that date been approved by Her Majesty in Council.

Thesis composed by himself,¹ shall be lodged with the Dean of the Faculty of Medicine on or before a date to be fixed by the Senatus.

4. A Bachelor of Medicine and Bachelor of Surgery who produces to the Senatus satisfactory evidence of his intention of entering, within twelve months after obtaining such degrees, on the practice of his profession in a British Possession or Colony, or in a foreign Country, may, under Regulations to be framed by the Senatus, be admitted to examination in the subjects specified in Sub-section 2 of this section, at any period of examination after he has received such degrees; but the Degree of Master of Surgery shall not be conferred on him unless he shall produce a certificate that, subsequently to having received the Degrees of Bachelor of Medicine and Bachelor of Surgery, he has been engaged for at least one year in attendance in the Surgical Wards of an Hospital, or in scientific work bearing directly on his profession, such as is conducted in the Research Laboratories of the University, or in the Naval or Military Medical Services, or for at least two years in Practice which has not been exclusively medical, and unless his Thesis, in the judgment of the Faculty of Medicine, is of exceptional merit.

FEES.

XXIII. The fee to be paid for the Degrees of Bachelor of Medicine and Bachelor of Surgery shall be twenty-two guineas, and the proportion of this sum to be paid by a candidate at each division of the examination shall be regulated from time to time by the University Court. The fee to be paid for the Degree of Doctor of Medicine shall be ten guineas, exclusive of any stamp duty which for the time may be exigible. The fee to be paid for the Degree of Master of Surgery shall be ten guineas.

EXAMINERS.

XXIV. The Examiners for graduation in Medicine in the University of Glasgow shall be the Professors in that University, together with such Lecturers in the University and such additional Examiners, to be appointed by the University Court, as the University Court shall deem necessary: Provided that the Court shall make such provisions as will ensure that every candidate shall be examined in each subject by at least two Examiners, of whom one shall not be a Professor or Lecturer in the University. The examinations shall be conducted in writing and orally and also clinically, when the nature of the subject admits, under regulations framed by the Senatus subject to the approval of the University Court.

DISTINCTIONS ATTAINABLE BY STUDENTS AND GRADUATES OF MEDICINE.

Candidates who have shown special merit in any subject or subjects at any of the Professional Examinations will be announced as having passed in such subject or subjects "with distinction."

Candidates who have shown special merit as indicated by the aggre-

¹ See footnote on page 44.

gate results of the four Professional Examinations will be announced, at the time of Graduation, as having obtained Commendation or Honours, according to the degree of excellence.

In connection with the Higher Degrees in Medicine and Surgery two grades of distinction are also awarded, viz., Commendation and Honours. The Bellahouston Trustees have put it in the power of the University to award three Gold Medals yearly to those who, having gained Honours, are pronounced by the Senate on the Report of the Faculty of Medicine worthy of this highest distinction for the excellence of their Theses. Graduates in Medicine or Surgery to whom Honours are awarded for their Theses are requested to publish these Theses in Journals or otherwise, and to supply copies to the University for exchange with other Universities.

GRADUATION.

The terms for conferring Medical and Surgical Degrees in session 1906-7 are 8th November, 1906 ; 7th February, 1907 ; 23rd April, 1907 ; and 23rd July, 1907.

Candidates proceeding to graduation, if not already Members of the General Council of the University, are required by the Act, 44 and 45 Vict., ch. 40, to pay to the Registrar of the General Council the Registration Fee, and furnish to him the particulars required for their enrolment in the General Council. This should in all cases be done at least three clear days before the day of graduation.

In accordance with the Promissory Oaths Act, 1868, a Declaration in the following English form is now substituted for the Latin Oath.¹ formerly required to be taken and subscribed by every candidate on graduation :—

I make this solemn declaration in virtue of the Provisions of the Promissory Oaths Act, 1868, substituting a Declaration for Oaths in certain cases.

I do solemnly and sincerely declare, that, as a Graduate in Medicine of the University of Glasgow, I will exercise the several parts of my profession, to the best of my knowledge and abilities, for the good, safety, and welfare of all persons committing themselves, or committed to my care and direction ; and that I will not knowingly or intentionally do anything or administer anything to them to their hurt or prejudice, for any consideration, or from any motive whatever. And I further declare, that I will keep silence as to anything I have seen or heard while visiting the sick which it would be improper to divulge.

REGISTRATION OF MEDICAL PRACTITIONERS.

Graduates should register as soon as possible with the Branch Registrar for Scotland, at 54 George Square, Edinburgh. Fee £5 1s. Additional qualifications, £1 each. Forms of application may be had from the Assistant-Clerk (Matriculation Office).

¹ *The Oath was in these words*:—Testor Deum omnipotentem me hoc Ius-jurandum pro virili servaturum : Victus rationem aegris commodam et salutarem prescripturum : nullius intercessionem nec sponte noxium pharmacum cuiquam propinaturum ; sed sancte et caste vitam artemque meam instituturum : In quascunque domos intravero ad aegrotantium duntaxat salutem ingressurum et ab omni injuria inferenda procul futurum : Quaecunque inter curandum videro audiverove siquidem ea offerre non expediat silentio suppressurum.

TABLE OF EXAMINATIONS FOR DEGREES IN MEDICINE TO BE HELD DURING SESSION 1906-7.

Fees.	Names to be given in and Fees paid to Assistant-Clerk ¹ (Matriculation Office). Date. ²	Dates of Written Examinations and Hours at which the different Papers will be set. Printed Schedules with detailed instructions for filling up may be obtained from the Assistant-Clerk ¹ (Matriculation Office). The Professional Oral Examinations follow immediately after the Written.					
		1906.	1907.	1906.	1907.	1906.	1907.
Under the Old Regulations the Fee for each Professional Examination is £3 5s.; under the New, the Fee is—First, £6 6s.; Second, £6 6s.; Third, £3 5s.; Fourth, £3 5s.	13th September, 1906,	Mon., 1st	Mon., 1st	Oct., - Zoology - - - - -	Mon., 1st	Chemistry - - - - -	Chemistry - - - - - 2—4 p.m.
		Mon., 1st	Mon., 1st	" - Materia Medica - - - - -	Mon., 1st	Physics - - - - -	Physics - - - - - 2—4 p.m.
		Tues., 2nd	Tues., 2nd	" - Botany - - - - -	Tues., 2nd	Physiology - - - - -	Physiology - - - - - 2—4 p.m.
		Tues., 2nd	Tues., 2nd	" - Anatomy - - - - -	Tues., 2nd	Pathology - - - - -	Pathology - - - - - 2—4 p.m.
		Tues., 2nd	Tues., 2nd	" - - - - -	Tues., 2nd	Public Health - - - - -	Public Health - - - - - 12—2 p.m.
	14th March, 1907,	Wed., 3rd	Wed., 3rd	" - Medical Jurisprudence - - - - -	Wed., 3rd	Chemistry - - - - -	Chemistry - - - - - 2—4 p.m.
		Mon., 1st	Mon., 1st	April, Zoology - - - - -	Mon., 1st	Physics - - - - -	Physics - - - - - 2—4 p.m.
		Mon., 1st	Mon., 1st	" - Materia Medica - - - - -	Mon., 1st	Physiology - - - - -	Physiology - - - - - 2—4 p.m.
		Tues., 2nd	Tues., 2nd	" - Botany - - - - -	Tues., 2nd	Pathology - - - - -	Pathology - - - - - 2—4 p.m.
		Tues., 2nd	Tues., 2nd	" - Anatomy - - - - -	Tues., 2nd	Public Health - - - - -	Public Health - - - - - 12—2 p.m.
	30th May, 1907,	Wed., 3rd	Wed., 3rd	" - Medical Jurisprudence - - - - -	Wed., 3rd	Surgery - - - - -	Surgery - - - - - 2—4 p.m.
		Thurs., 20th June,	Thurs., 20th June,	- Practice of Medicine - - - - -	Thurs., 20th June,		
		Fri., 21st	Fri., 21st	" - Midwifery - - - - -	Fri., 21st		
		Fri., 21st	Fri., 21st	" - (Clinical Examinations begin).	Fri., 21st		

¹ For Women Students, Miss Galloway, Queen Margaret College.

² When moneys are not given in and fees are not paid on or before the stated dates, a late Entry Fee of Ten Shillings must be paid before the candidate can be enrolled for examination. A candidate is not held to be enrolled for examination until his name is entered, the fee paid, and all the necessary Certificates, etc., lodged. Every candidate must matriculate at the University for the session in which he enters for professional examination or for graduation.

APPENDIX.

REGISTRATION.

By the regulations of the General Medical Council no period of study taken more than fifteen days before registration can be recognised. The Registrar for Scotland is Mr. James Robertson, Solicitor, 54 George Square, Edinburgh. In order to obtain registration the student must transmit to him a printed form of application, which may be obtained from the Secretary at Queen Margaret College ; also a Certificate of having passed the Preliminary Examination. This should be done immediately after the commencement of medical study.

PRELIMINARY EXAMINATION FOR DEGREES IN MEDICINE.

The following are the details referred to in the note on page 32.

The papers set in Latin, Greek, and Mathematics shall be the same as those set on the Lower Standard in these subjects in the Arts and Science Preliminary Examination.

LATIN will comprise Grammatical Questions, Translation into English from Latin Authors not previously prescribed, and Translation of plain passages or easy sentences from English into Latin.

The Examination will include—Translation and Parsing, Prose Composition, Grammar, and Sentences.

GREEK will comprise Grammatical Questions, Translation into English from Greek Authors not previously prescribed, and Translation of plain passages or easy sentences from English into Greek.

The Examination will include—Translation, Sentences, and Grammar.

In the Latin and the Greek papers candidates are required to satisfy the Examiners both in Composition and in Translation.

MATHEMATICS will comprise (1) Arithmetic, including Vulgar and Decimal Fractions, Proportion, Percentage, Square Root, Simple Interest ; (2) Algebra, including Fractions, Factors, Square Root, Equations of the First Degree, Simultaneous Equations of

the First Degree, Easy Quadratic Equations, Problems leading to the above Equations ; (3) Geometry—Euclid, Books I., II., and III. (or their equivalents), with easy deductions. Demonstrations other than Euclid's will be accepted if they assume no propositions which in Euclid's order are subsequent to the proposition under consideration. Each question in Geometry will consist of two parts, of which one will be an easy deduction or illustrative exercise on the proposition set as bookwork.

The paper in Mathematics on the Lower Standard will be devoted to the various subjects comprised in as nearly as possible the following proportions : four-ninths to Geometry, three-ninths to Algebra, and two-ninths to Arithmetic. Candidates may obtain full marks by doing correctly about two-thirds of the questions set in each subject ; but the Examiners will be entitled to reject a candidate who makes in any subject less than a certain minimum of the marks allotted to that subject.

Candidates are requested specially to note—

THAT THE EXAMINATIONS IN LATIN, GREEK, FRENCH, AND GERMAN WILL BE WHOLLY ON " UNSEEN " BOOKS, NO SPECIAL AUTHORS HAVING BEEN PRESCRIBED BY THE JOINT BOARD.

The Examinations will take place as follows :—

FRIDAY, 28th SEPTEMBER, 1906, and 29th MARCH, 1907.

English,	-	-	-	-	-	-	9 a.m. to 12 noon.
Latin,	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 to 6 p.m.

SATURDAY, 29th SEPTEMBER, 1906, and 30th MARCH, 1907.

Greek,	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 to 6 p.m.
--------	---	---	---	---	---	---	-------------

MONDAY, 1st OCTOBER, 1906, and 1st APRIL, 1907.

Mathematics,	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 to 6 p.m.
--------------	---	---	---	---	---	---	-------------

TUESDAY, 2nd OCTOBER, 1906, and 2nd APRIL, 1907.

French,	-	-	-	-	-	-	12 noon to 3 p.m.
---------	---	---	---	---	---	---	-------------------

WEDNESDAY, 3rd OCTOBER, 1906, and 3rd APRIL, 1907.

German,	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 to 6 p.m.
---------	---	---	---	---	---	---	-------------

The Fee for the Examination is 10s. 6d., payable on each occasion of entering. *All fees for women students are payable at Queen Margaret College, and all letters regarding examinations and classes for women students must be sent to Miss GALLOWAY and not to Gilmorchill.*

Forms of Application for admission to the Examinations may be had, after 1st September and 26th February, from Miss GALLOWAY, Secretary at Queen Margaret College. THE LAST DAYS FOR RECEIVING NAMES ARE 10TH SEPTEMBER, 1906, AND 8TH MARCH, 1907. *Late Entries cannot, under any circumstances, be received.*

The results will not be known till, at earliest, 18th October 1906, and 18th April, 1907.

THE CARNEGIE TRUST FOR THE UNIVERSITIES OF SCOTLAND.

The Trust is empowered to pay the whole or part of the University ordinary Class Fees of students of Scottish birth or extraction (*i.e.*, Scottish birth of either father or mother), and of 16 years of age or upwards, or scholars who have given two years' attendance after the age of 14 years at a school or institution under inspection of the Scotch Education Department. They must have passed the examination qualifying for admission to the classes for which payment of fees is to be made by the Trust. (Regulations I., II., III. are included in the above.)

Applications for the payment of fees must be made on forms to be obtained from the Secretary of the Carnegie Trust, Dr. W. S. M'Cormick, The Merchants' Hall, Hanover Street, Edinburgh, which must be filled up and returned to him.

The Committee have power to withhold payment of fees from any student who is guilty of misconduct, or who fails within a reasonable time to pass the ordinary examinations of the University or any of them.

The following are the additional Regulations for the payment of Class Fees :

III. In the FACULTY OF MEDICINE a beneficiary must have passed the Arts or Science Preliminary Examination, or have obtained the Leaving Certificate of the Scotch Education Department, and must have satisfied in either case the requirements of the Scottish Universities Joint Board as to Medical Preliminary Examination.

Note.—During the academic year 1906-7, the Executive Committee will consider claims for payment of fees from applicants in the Faculty of Medicine unable to satisfy fully the above conditions, provided (*a*) that they have obtained a pass in Science in the Leaving Certificate Examination of the Scotch Education Department, and have satisfied the requirements of the Scottish Universities Joint Board as to Medical Preliminary Examination ; or (*b*) that they have completed a qualifying curriculum of study in the four subjects of the First Professional Examination, and have passed in two of these subjects. In case (*b*), fees already paid by applicants for quali-

ifying attendance on Anatomy before they have completed their qualifying curriculum of study for the First Professional Examination may be refunded by the Trust when the First Professional Examination has been completed in accordance with Regulation IV. Under provisions (a) and (b) a separate application must be made on a special Form, which will be supplied by the Secretary.

∴ In Regulation III. it is to be understood that examinations accepted by the Universities Joint Board of Examiners as equivalent in whole or in part to those named in the Regulation will be likewise accepted by the Trust.

IV. DEGREE EXAMINATIONS.—If, after he has had two opportunities of presenting himself for examination in any subject or group of subjects required for the ordinary degree proper to his curriculum of study, a beneficiary has not passed the said examination, no further payment of class fees shall be made on his behalf until he shall have passed it.

∴ This Regulation will also be enforced in the case of applicants who have given previous attendance on classes, but whose class fees have not previously been paid by the Trust.

V. ADVANCED AND HONOURS CLASSES.—Payment of class fees shall be confined to the class attendances required for a curriculum qualifying for an ordinary degree; provided that, in the case of applicants who have already passed the ordinary graduation examinations in the relative subject or group of subjects, payment may be made of the fees of Honours classes or of classes dealing with a distinct extension of the range of work belonging to the obligatory classes.

Special application forms for the fees of such classes will be supplied by the Secretary to applicants qualified under this regulation, except in the Faculty of Science, where special forms are not required.

VI. ATTENDANCES IN MORE THAN ONE FACULTY.—Unless a satisfactory reason is given, fees will not be paid for a course of study in more than one Faculty at a time, except so far as the classes attended may belong to more than one Faculty.

VII. REPORTS OF ATTENDANCE AND WORK.—A beneficiary comes under an obligation to submit to the Executive Committee at the end of each session particulars as to his attendance and

work, any distinctions he may have gained, and any graduation examinations he may have passed.

VIII. CLASS CERTIFICATES.—A beneficiary also comes under an obligation to refund the fee of any class in which he has failed to obtain a certificate that he has given regular attendance and duly performed the work of the class during the session. No payment will be made of fees of classes in which such certificates are not issued by the teacher.

NOTE.—Applicants for Fees, in writing to the Secretary of the Trust for Application Forms, must name the University and Faculty in which they intend to study, and must state whether they have or have not previously obtained the benefits of the Trust.

For information as to Endowment by the Carnegie Trust of Post Graduate Study and Research, see the *University Calendar*, pp. 174 to 184.

The following excerpt from a letter written by Mr. Carnegie to the Earl of Elgin, Chairman of the Trust, will explain the intention of the Founder :

“LONDON, 7th June, 1901.

“MY DEAR LORD ELGIN,

“As your Lordship is aware, my desire throughout has been that no capable student should be debarred from attending the University on account of the payment of fees. I believe that the conditions of application ensure a sufficient standard of merit, and I hope that the honest pride for which my countrymen are distinguished will prevent claims from those who do not require assistance, and that the invidious task of enquiring into the circumstances of each candidate need not be imposed upon the Trustees. But, to further mark my personal belief and hope in this matter, I have made provision in the Trust Deed that the Trustees may receive funds from others to be administered along with the funds placed by me. I consider this a valuable clause, believing, from my own experience with young men, that some students in after life may value the privilege of repaying advances received from the Trustees, although these are free gifts. I hope the Trustees will gladly welcome such repayments, if offered, as this will enable such students as prefer to do so to consider the payments made on their account merely as advances which they resolve to repay if ever in a position to do so, and that this will protect and foster the spirit of manly independence so dear to the Scot.

“Very truly yours,

“ANDREW CARNEGIE.”

PRELIMINARY EXAMINATION IN ARTS.¹

To be passed by beneficiaries of the Carnegie Trust entering on study in the Faculty of Medicine (see p. 51).

III. (1) Before entering on the Curriculum (subject to the proviso contained in Section IV., Sub-section 1) each student shall pass a Preliminary Examination in the following subjects:—

1. English.
2. Latin or Greek.
3. Mathematics.
4. One of the following :—Latin or Greek (if not already taken), French, German, Italian (or such other language as the Senatus Academicus may approve), Dynamics.

Under this sub-section the Senate has approved of (1) Japanese, (2) Spanish. Any candidate who proposes to be examined in Japanese or Spanish or in any other language than the six mentioned in the Ordinance is required to make intimation to the Senate before 1st Feb. or 1st July for the Spring and Autumn Examinations respectively.

(2) The examination must be passed in the matters and on the standards hereinafter defined; but there shall be a higher and a lower standard in Latin and in Greek, and a higher, an intermediate, and a lower standard in Mathematics.

Candidates must pass on the higher standard in at least one of these three subjects, and may pass on the lower standard in either or both of the remaining two; subject always to the conditions relative to attendance contained in Section IV. hereof.

(3) English shall include Grammar and Composition, and the outlines of Geography and British History, and the standard shall not be lower than that presently adopted for the Higher Grade Leaving Certificate of the Scotch Education Department.

In the case of a foreign student, whose native language is other than English, the standard required in English in the Preliminary Examination shall be such as the Joint-Board of Examiners may deem sufficient.

The Joint-Board has issued the following directions showing the character of the papers to be set in English:—

English will include (a) Grammar, (b) Composition, (c) Literature, (d) History, and (e) Geography.

(a) Grammar will include Analysis, Parsing, Derivation, and Correction of Sentences.

(b) Composition will include an Essay and Paraphrasing.

(c) Literature will comprise a knowledge of certain prescribed books of two or three writers. Questions requiring a general knowledge of the life and works of the greater writers will not be set; but one or two questions may be set, giving an opportunity to candidates who have read widely in English Literature to show their knowledge. The prescribed books will be:—For 1906, Shakespeare, *As You Like It*; Scott, *Woodstock*; Hazlitt, *Essays on Poetry* (edited by D. Nichol Smith). For 1907, Shakespeare, *A Midsummer Night's Dream*; Miss Austen, *Emma*; *Golden Treasury* (1st series) Books II. and IV.; Carlyle, *Heroes and Hero Worship*.

¹ Supplementary Regulations issued by the Joint Board on 31st January, 1906, have been inserted in smaller type at the points in the ordinances to which they relate.

(d) History will include a knowledge of one of the three following periods, questions in each of which will be set in each examination, viz. : The outlines of the History of both England and Scotland (a) from the Roman Occupation to 1603; (b) from 1603 to the Union of the Parliaments in 1707; (c) from the Union of the Parliaments to the Reform Bill of 1832.

(e) Geography will include a general knowledge of the Geography of the World, and a special knowledge of the Geography of the British Empire.

(4) Latin and Greek shall comprise grammatical questions, translation into English from Latin or Greek authors not previously prescribed, and translation of plain passages or easy sentences from English into Latin or Greek. The higher standard shall not be lower than that presently [before October, 1892] adopted in the examination for a Curriculum of three sessions, or for the Higher Grade Leaving Certificate of the Scotch Education Department, and the lower standard shall not be lower than that presently adopted for the Lower Grade Leaving Certificate of the said Department.

The Latin examination on the higher standard will include Translation, Prose Composition, Grammar, and Sentences.

The Greek examination on the higher standard will include Translation, Sentences (or an easy passage of continuous English Prose, set either as an alternative or as a substitute), and Grammar.

The passages for translation both from Greek and Latin will include Prose and Verse.

The Latin examination on the lower standard will include Translation and Parsing, Prose Composition, Grammar, and Sentences.

The Greek examination on the lower standard will include Translation, Sentences, and Grammar.

In the Latin and the Greek papers both on the higher and lower standards, candidates are required to satisfy the Examiners both in Composition and in Translation.

Candidates who, having taken in Latin or Greek the examination on the higher standard, have failed to pass on that standard, but have obtained a percentage of marks equivalent to a pass on the lower standard, may be held by the Board to have passed the examination on the lower standard. But those to whom it is important to obtain a lower pass in the event of failure for the higher, are advised to take the lower paper.

(5) French, German, and Italian shall comprise grammatical, literary, and easy philological questions, translation into English from French, German, or Italian authors not previously prescribed, and translation from English into French, German, or Italian; and the standard shall not be lower than that presently adopted for the Higher Grade Leaving Certificate of the Scotch Education Department.

In the examination to be held in Sept.—Oct. 1906 :—

Two papers will be set in French and two in German, an hour and a half being allowed for the first paper, and two hours for the second; the first paper will contain a passage for translation from English into French or German, with some short sentences of an idiomatic character; the second paper will contain a set of grammatical questions, two passages for translation into English (one in verse, one in prose), and a selection of literary or philological questions, from which the candidate will be allowed to choose *one only*. A higher value is attached to the first paper in both French and German.

The authors prescribed for literary questions for 1906 will be as follows :—

FRENCH.—(17th century)—Pascal, Descartes, Corneille, Racine, Molière, Boileau, La Fontaine, Madame de Sévigné, Bossuet, Fénelon, La Rochefoucauld, La Bruyère.

GERMAN.—Klopstock, Wieland, Lessing, Herder, Bürger, Voss, Friedrich Leopold Stolberg, Hölty, Leisewitz.

In the examinations to be held in 1907 :—

Two papers will be set in French and two in German, two hours being allowed for each; the first paper to contain a passage for translation from English into French or German, and a test in free composition on some easy subject; the second paper will contain a few grammatical and easy philological questions, two unseen pieces for translation into English (one in prose, one in verse), and a selection of literary questions from which the candidate must choose one only. Candidates will be expected to satisfy the Examiners on the first paper in the language which he takes.

Literature will comprise a general knowledge of the life and works of four standard writers (for French literature, two at least from the 19th century, and one at least from the 17th century), with special reference to one particular work by each of them. Two of the authors will be changed from year to year.

The authors prescribed for literary questions (in 1907) will be as follows :—

FRENCH.—La Fontaine, *Fables*, Book VII. ; Molière, *Le Bourgeois Gentilhomme* ; Victor Hugo, *Hernani* ; Taine, *Voyage aux Pyrénées*.

GERMAN.—Lessing, *Minna von Barnhelm* ; Schiller, *Ballads* ; Goethe, Extracts from *Dichtung und Wahrheit* (School Text) ; Freytag, *Soll und Haben* (School Text).

(6) Mathematics on the lower standard shall comprise—(a) Arithmetic, including Vulgar and Decimal Fractions, Proportion, Percentage, Square Root, Simple Interest ; (b) Algebra, including Fractions, Factors, Square Root, Equations of the First Degree, Simultaneous Equations of the First Degree, Easy Quadratic Equations, Problems leading to the above Equations ; (c) Geometry : Euclid, Books I., II., and III. (or their equivalents), with easy deductions. Demonstrations other than Euclid's will be accepted if they assume no propositions which in Euclid's order are subsequent to the proposition under consideration.

(7) Mathematics on the intermediate standard shall include the following, in addition to the subjects included in the lower standard, viz. :—(a) Euclid : Book VI., Propositions 1—19, or Geometry equivalent thereto. (b) Algebra : Quadratic Equations, Ratio and Proportion. (c) The Trigonometry of Right-angled Triangles.

(8) Mathematics on the higher standard shall, in addition to what is included on the lower standard, comprise Euclid, Books IV., VI., and the first twenty-one propositions of Book XI. (or their equivalents), with Deductions, Quadratic Equations, Trigonometry to the Solution of Triangles inclusive, and the use of Logarithmic Tables.

In the examination in Mathematics on the higher and intermediate and on the lower standards each question in Geometry will consist of two parts, of which one will be an easy deduction or illustrative exercise on the proposition set as bookwork.

The papers in Mathematics on the higher standard and on the intermediate standard will be devoted to the various subjects comprised in them as nearly as possible in the following proportions : two-fifths to Geometry, two-fifths to Algebra (including Arithmetic, if thought desirable), and one-fifth to Trigonometry.

Candidates for the higher standard may obtain full marks by doing correctly about two-thirds of the questions set in each subject ; but the Examiners will be entitled to reject a candidate who makes in any subject less than a certain minimum of the marks allotted to that subject.

The pass-mark for candidates on the intermediate standard is fixed with reference to the total number of marks assigned to questions which fall under the syllabus of the intermediate standard ; but such candidates will receive credit for any question they may answer.

The paper in Mathematics on the lower standard will be devoted to the various subjects comprised in as nearly as possible the following proportions : four-ninths to Geometry, three-ninths to Algebra, and two-ninths to Arithmetic.

Candidates may obtain full marks by doing correctly about two-thirds of the questions set in each subject; but the Examiners will be entitled to reject a candidate who makes in any subject less than a certain minimum of the marks allotted to that subject.

(9) Dynamics shall mean the Elementary Statics and Kinetics of Solids, Liquids, and Gases.

The paper on Dynamics will be directed to test the candidate's knowledge of the fundamental principles of the subjects included in it. Questions may be set which involve the Trigonometry of right-angled triangles.

Candidates may obtain full marks by doing correctly about two-thirds of the questions set in each section of the paper.

(10) A candidate shall be obliged to pass in all the required subjects at one or not more than two examinations; provided that he may *offer himself for re-examination* as often as may be necessary *to satisfy this condition*.¹

IV. (1) Attendance on any class shall not qualify for graduation, unless the whole Preliminary Examination has been previously passed. *Any student who has passed in Latin, Greek, or Mathematics on the higher standard may attend a qualifying class in such subject or subjects without having passed in the other subjects of the examination, provided always that (a) no candidate shall be allowed to present himself for examination in any subject qualifying for graduation until he has passed the whole Preliminary Examination; and (b) no student shall be admitted to a degree in Arts unless he has attended qualifying classes in the University granting the degree, or in another Scottish University, as provided by Section xxv. hereof, for three academic years after he has completed his Preliminary Examination.*¹

(2) Attendance on a class in any language included in the Preliminary Examination shall not qualify for graduation, unless the candidate, before entering the class, has passed the Preliminary Examination in that subject, and on the higher standard where a double standard is provided. He may, for that purpose, attend any Preliminary Examination held during the course of his study, taking only the paper set in that subject; provided always that the provisions of the sub-section immediately preceding shall have been satisfied.

(3) Attendance on a class in any language not included in the Preliminary Examination shall not qualify for graduation, unless the candidate has previously passed an examination in that language on a standard as nearly as possible equivalent to the higher standard of the languages included in the Preliminary Examination.

(4) Attendance on a class of Mathematics or Natural Philosophy shall not qualify for graduation unless the candidate, before entering the class, has passed in Mathematics on the higher standard or on the intermediate standard.

V. (1) The Preliminary Examination shall be held at each University twice in each year, under such regulations as the Senatus, with the approval of the University Court, shall from time to time determine, and shall be conducted in writing.²

¹ The words in italics are taken from a supplementary Ordinance No. 44, which was approved by Her Majesty in Council on 28th May, 1894, and came into force on 1st October, 1894. The ordinance provides that the alterations on Sections III. (10) and IV. (1) shall be held to have come into force on 1st October, 1892.

² For dates of Preliminary Examinations see Table on page 58.

TABLE OF PRELIMINARY EXAMINATIONS FOR DEGREES IN ARTS AND SCIENCE TO BE HELD DURING SESSION 1906-7.

Fee.	Names to be given in and Fees paid to Assistant-Clerk ¹ (Matriculation Office). Date. ²	Subject.	Dates of Examinations and Hours at which the various Papers will be set.	
10s. 6d.	10th September or 8th March.	English (1st Paper), Higher Latin (1st Paper), - Lower Latin, - English (2nd Paper), Intermediate and Higher Math. (1st Paper), - Lower Greek, - Higher Latin (2nd Paper), - Intermediate and Higher Math. (2nd Paper), - Lower Mathematics (1st Paper), - Higher Greek (1st Paper), - French (1st Paper), Dynamics, - Higher Greek (2nd Paper), - French (2nd Paper), German (1st Paper), German (2nd Paper), Italian (1st Paper), Italian (2nd Paper), Celtic,	Friday, 28th September, 9 to 11 a.m.	Friday, 29th March, 9 to 11 a.m.
10s. 6d.			Friday, 28th September, 12 noon to 2 p.m.	Friday, 29th March, 12 noon to 2 p.m.
			Friday, 28th September, 3 to 6 p.m.	Friday, 29th March, 3 to 6 p.m.
			Saturday, 29th September, 9 to 11 a.m.	Saturday, 30th March, 9 to 11 a.m.
			Saturday, 29th September, 12 noon to 2 p.m.	Saturday, 30th March, 12 noon to 2 p.m.
			Saturday, 29th September, 3 to 6 p.m.	Saturday, 30th March, 3 to 6 p.m.
			Monday, 1st October, 9 to 11 a.m.	Monday, 1st April, 9 to 11 a.m.
			Monday, 1st October, 12 noon to 2 p.m.	Monday, 1st April, 12 noon to 2 p.m.
			Monday, 1st October, 3 to 6 p.m.	Monday, 1st April, 3 to 6 p.m.
			Tuesday, 2nd October, 9 to 11 a.m.	Tuesday, 2nd April, 9 to 11 a.m.
			Tuesday, 2nd October, 12 noon to 1.30 p.m.	Tuesday, 2nd April, 12 noon to 2 p.m.
			Tuesday, 2nd October, 3 to 6 p.m.	Tuesday, 2nd April, 3 to 6 p.m.
			Wednesday, 3rd October, 9 to 11 a.m.	Wednesday, 3rd April, 9 to 11 a.m.
			Wednesday, 3rd October, 12 noon to 2 p.m.	Wednesday, 3rd April, 12 noon to 2 p.m.
			Wednesday, 3rd October, 3 to 4.30 p.m.	Wednesday, 3rd April, 3 to 5 p.m.
			Thursday, 4th October, 9 to 11 a.m.	Thursday, 4th April, 9 to 11 a.m.
			Thursday, 4th October, 12 noon to 1.30 p.m.	Thursday, 4th April, 12 noon to 2 p.m.
			Thursday, 4th October, 3 to 5 p.m.	Thursday, 4th April, 3 to 5 p.m.
			Friday, 5th Oct., 9 to 11 a.m. & 3 to 5 p.m.	Friday, 5th April, 9 to 11 a.m. & 3 to 5 p.m.

¹ For Women Students, Miss Galloway, Queen Margaret College.

² Late entries cannot, under any circumstances, be allowed.

(2) The Joint-Board of Examiners to be appointed under the provisions of Ordinance No. 13 (Regulations as to Examinations) shall have power to accept the Higher Grade Leaving Certificate of the Scotch Education Department in any subject as an equivalent for the Preliminary Examination in that subject; and to accept the Lower Grade Leaving Certificate of the said Department as an equivalent for the Preliminary Examination on the lower standard in Latin, Greek, and Mathematics; provided they are satisfied that the standard of the examination, at which the said certificates were granted, is not lower than that required by this ordinance.

Under this sub-section the Joint Board of Examiners has resolved as follows:—For the Preliminary Examination in Arts and Science, Passes in the Higher and Honours Grade of the Leaving Certificate Examinations of the Scotch Education Department in Latin, Greek, and Mathematics will be accepted as equivalent to the higher standard in each of these subjects, as prescribed by the Arts Ordinance, and Passes in the Lower Grade Certificate Examinations to the lower standard; Passes in the Higher and Honours Grade in English, in Modern Languages, and in Dynamics, will be accepted as equivalent to the standard prescribed for each of these subjects by the Arts Ordinance.

(3) The Joint-Board of Examiners shall have power to determine what examinations, if any, other than those for the Leaving Certificates of the Scotch Education Department, may be accepted as equivalent to the Preliminary Examination in whole or in part, provided they are satisfied that such other examinations are in fact equivalent thereto.¹

Under this sub-section the Joint-Board have agreed to accept the following Examinations as exempting from the Preliminary Examination in Arts and Science, either wholly or in part:—

(a) A Degree in Arts or in Science, not being an Honorary Degree, in any of the Universities of the United Kingdom, shall exempt from the Preliminary Examination in Arts or in Science, as the case may be.

(b) A Certificate of having passed in the Honours or First Division in English in the London University Matriculation Examination will be accepted as equivalent to English in the Arts and Science Preliminary Examination; and the Joint-Board also accepts, for the Preliminary Arts and Science Examination, (1) London University Matriculation Mathematics, as equivalent to Lower Mathematics; (2) London University Matriculation Mechanics as equivalent to Dynamics; and (3) London University Intermediate Mathematics as equivalent to Intermediate and Higher Mathematics.

(c) Oxford and Cambridge Schools Examination Board. Exemption will be granted as follows:—

A Pass in *Latin or Greek* for the Lower Certificate or the 'Leaving Certificate' will be accepted for Lower Latin or Lower Greek.

A Pass in *Latin or Greek* for the Higher Certificate will be accepted for Higher Latin or Higher Greek.

¹ Applications for exemption on the ground of having passed examinations not included in the following list should be addressed to the Convener of the Board. As several Universities have to be consulted, a decision on a new case cannot be guaranteed in less time than from two to three weeks.

A Pass in *French or German* for the Higher Certificate will be accepted for the Arts and Science Pass in these subjects respectively.

In *Mathematics*,

Elementary Mathematics of the 'Leaving Certificate.'	} Will be accepted for Lower Mathematics.
Elementary Mathematics of the 'Higher Certificate.'	

Additional Mathematics for the 'Leaving Certificate,' if endorsed with Trigonometry.	} Will be accepted for Higher Mathematics.
Additional Mathematics for the 'Higher Certificate.'	

Of these two, the former if not endorsed with Trigonometry will be accepted for Lower Mathematics only.

Natural Philosophy (Mechanical Division) will be accepted for Dynamics.

In *English*,

The Higher Certificate with English.	} Will be accepted for the Arts and Science Pass in English.
The Higher Certificate with Essay and History or Geography.	
The 'Leaving Certificate,' with English, History, and Geography.	

(d) Oxford University Local Examinations:—

(i.) Junior Local Examination:—Distinction in Mathematics (if the Candidate has passed both in Algebra and Geometry), with a Pass in Arithmetic, will exempt from Lower Mathematics.

A Pass in Higher Mathematics, if it includes Algebra and Geometry with a Pass in Arithmetic, will exempt from Lower Mathematics.

(ii.) Senior Local Examination:—A Pass in Latin will exempt from Lower Latin; a Pass in Greek will exempt from Lower Greek; Distinction in Latin will exempt from Higher Latin; Distinction in Greek will exempt from Higher Greek; Distinction in French or German will exempt from French or German respectively; a Pass in Mathematics, including Algebra and Geometry, with Arithmetic, will exempt from Lower Mathematics; a Pass in Higher Mathematics, including Algebra, Geometry, and Trigonometry, will exempt from Higher Mathematics; a Pass in English Language and Literature, History, and Geography (with Distinction in the first of the three) will exempt from English.

(iii.) Higher Local Examination:—This will be accepted *pro tanto*.

(e) Cambridge University Local Examinations:—

(i.) Junior Local Examination:—Distinction in Mathematics will exempt from Lower Mathematics, provided it includes a Pass in both Algebra and Geometry.

(ii.) Senior Local Examination:—A Pass in Latin will exempt from Lower Latin; a Pass in Greek will exempt from Lower Greek; Distinction in Latin will exempt from Higher Latin; Distinction in Greek will exempt from Higher Greek; Distinction in French or German will

exempt from French or German respectively; a Pass in Algebra and Geometry will exempt from Lower Mathematics; a Pass in Mathematics, including a Pass in Algebra, Geometry, and Trigonometry, will exempt from Higher Mathematics; a Pass in English Language and Literature, History and Geography (with Distinction in the first of the three) will exempt from English.

(iii.) Higher Local Examination :—This will be accepted *pro tanto*.

(j) Universities of India (Calcutta, Madras, Bombay, Punjab, Allahabad) :—

A Pass in the 'Intermediate' or 'First Arts' Examination will exempt from the Lower Standard in Latin, Greek, or Mathematics. Exemption on the Higher Standard will be granted in any subject in which the applicant can show by special certificate that he has obtained not less than 45 per cent. in the paper on that subject in the Intermediate Examination. Applicants who have obtained a 'First Class' or have been placed in the 'First Division' in that examination will receive full exemption from the Preliminary in Arts or Science (provided that the subjects taken include those required by the Ordinances of the Scottish Universities Commissioners, and subject to the provisions of Ord. No. 11. Section IV. subsections 2, 3, and 4 (p. 57)).

(g) Continental Countries.—Abiturienten-Examen giving admission to German Universities, and corresponding Examinations in other Countries.

By *pro tanto* is here meant that a certificate of having passed in the Examination referred to, in any subject required for the Arts and Science Preliminary Examinations, shall, as regards that subject, exempt from further examination in the said Preliminary Examination, provided that all the required subjects shall be passed at one or not more than two examinations.

SCHOLARSHIPS AND BURSARIES.

The Arthur Scholarship of £20 for each of three years will be open to competition by Queen Margaret College Medical Students of First Year at the First Professional Examination in October, 1907. It is allowable to take part of the Examination in April, 1907. This Scholarship is the gift of Mrs. Arthur of Barshaw, and is restricted to Women Medical Students.

The following Bursaries are open to Students of both sexes:

The Mackintosh Mental Science Bursary, value about £31, tenable for one year, is open for competition annually, in June, to Matriculated Students of Medicine of either sex who have attended the Lectures on Insanity; the Bursar to continue the practical study of the subject to the satisfaction of the Faculty of Medicine. Names of candidates to be given in not later than 1st June, 1907.

THREE ARMAGH BURSARIES, annual value of each £48, tenable for three years in Medicine, are open to students who are presenting themselves for the Final Examination for the Degree of M.A. with Honours in the following rotation—(1) Classics, (2) Mental Philosophy, (3) Mathematics and Natural Philosophy. One open in 1906 to students taking Honours in Classics, tenable two years, and also one for Mental Philosophy, tenable for three years.

THE LOGAN BURSARY in Medicine, annual value £17, tenable for four years. Open in 1909 to Students entering on their first Session of study. Candidates to take the Medical Preliminary Examination.

THE DR. THOMAS GIBSON BURSARY, annual value £36, tenable for four years. Open to Medical Students who are preparing for service as Medical Missionaries in connection with the Church of Scotland. It will be awarded to the eligible candidate who has gained the highest number of marks in the First Professional Examination. Vacant in 1906.

THE WILLIAM GARDINER BURSARY, annual value £14., tenable for two years, will be awarded after the Autumn Professional Examination to the candidate who has passed in Physiology of the Second Professional Examination, and whose aggregate of marks in that subject and in Chemistry and Physics of the First Professional Examination is the highest. [Next vacancy, 1907.]

NINE GLASGOW HIGHLAND SOCIETY'S BURSARIES, for students of Highland descent; annual value of each £25, tenable five years. Candidates to take the Medical Preliminary Examination. [Two vacant in 1906.] Apply to Mr. Hugh Brown, Jr., 58 St. Vincent Street, before 15th August.

FIVE ANDREW AND BETHIA STEWART BURSARIES, £50 for three years, tenable in Medicine or Law. Candidates must be M.A. of Glasgow. Special Examination. Apply to Steuart & Gillies, 204 West George St., before 1st September. [One vacant in 1906.]

TWO PRATT BURSARIES, annual value £20 each, are tenable for four years in any Faculty. Open to sons or daughters of working men residing in or belonging to the united parishes of Wiston and Robertson and the parish of Lamington. Applications to be made to the Trustees' Agents, Messrs. Fyfe, Maclean & Co., 115 St. Vincent Street, Glasgow, on or before 1st September. [Two vacant in 1906.]

TWO TAYLOR BURSARIES, annual value of each £7, are tenable for four years in any Faculty. [One vacant in 1906.] Open to first or second year's students.

THE BUCHANAN SOCIETY'S BURSARIES have, in the meantime, been suspended. The Directors have, however, reserved power to award to Arts, Science, and Medical Students Bursaries tenable at Scottish Universities, the amounts, conditions, and periods of tenure being in the discretion of the Directors.

PRIZE AND MEDAL.

The BRUNTON MEMORIAL PRIZE of £10 is awarded in July to the most distinguished graduate in Medicine of the year.

THE DOBBIE SMITH GOLD MEDAL, for the best description and illustration of the external characters, structure, development and processes of reproduction, with drawings and specimens, of any one of the following plants, viz. : the common mustard, the sycamore, and barley. All matriculated students of session 1905-6 or 1906-7 may be competitors. Essays must be given in to the Principal on or before 1st December, 1906.

For 1907-8 the subject will be the same as that given above.

SCHOLARSHIPS AND FELLOWSHIPS FOR POST GRADUATE STUDY.

Scholarships and Fellowships are offered by the Carnegie Trust in Science and Medicine. For information regarding these see the *University Calendar*, pp. 174 to 184.

STUDENTS' LOAN FUND.

Loans may be granted to students, daughters of professional men, either in payment of class fees or for maintenance while preparing for a profession. Apply to the Hon. Secy. of the Loan Fund Committee, Mrs. Campbell Douglas, 266 St. Vincent Street.

CURRICULUM OF STUDY, WITH COLLEGE AND HOSPITAL FEES.

The Class and Hospital Fees, for the subjects enjoined by Ordinance as constituting a Five Years' Course of Study and Clinical Work, will amount to about £110 5s., or, if optional classes are taken, to £120 15s.

To this may be added the University matriculation fees, viz., £1 1s. for each of five years, and the fees for the Degree Examinations, amounting to £23 2s.

CURRICULUM FOR M.B. AND CH.B. OF GLASGOW UNIVERSITY.

Order of Study recommended by the Senate.

Students who propose taking these Degrees may begin their medical studies either in April or in October. It is advantageous that they should commence in Summer.

FIRST YEAR.—*Summer Session*—

Physics,	£3	3	0
Botany,	4	4	0
Practical Physics and Practical Botany optional (fee £2 2s. and £3 3s. respectively),	—	£7	7 0

Winter Session—

Zoology,	£4	4	0
Chemistry,	4	4	0
Practical Chemistry,	3	3	0
Anatomy (Junior),	4	4	0
Practical Zoology optional (fee £3 3s.),	—	£15	15 0
		£23	2 0

(First Professional Examination.)

SECOND YEAR.—*Summer Session*—

Practical Anatomy,	£2	2	0
Practical Pharmacy,	3	3	0
	—	£5	5 0

Winter Session—

Anatomy (Senior),	£4	4	0
Practical Anatomy,	3	3	0
Physiology,	4	4	0
	—	£11	11 0
		£16	16 0

THIRD YEAR.—*Summer Session*—

Practical Anatomy with Embryology,	£3 3 0	
Practical Physiology,	3 3 0	
Clinical Surgery (see Hospital).		
Hospital Fee, 1st year,	10 10 0	
	<hr/>	£16 16 0

Winter Session—

Materia Medica, ¹	£4 4 0	
Practical Anatomy,	3 3 0	
Surgery,	4 4 0	
Clinical Surgery (see Hospital).		
	<hr/>	£11 11 0
		<hr/>
		£28 7 0

(Second Professional Examination.)

FOURTH YEAR.—*Summer Session*—

Practical Pathology,	£3 3 0	
Medical Jurisprudence and Public Health,	4 4 0	
Operative Surgery,	2 2 0	
Clinical Medicine (see Hospital).		
Hospital Fee, final,	10 10 0	
	<hr/>	£19 19 0

Winter Session—

Pathology,	£4 4 0	
Medicine,	4 4 0	
Clinical Medicine (see Hospital).		
Midwifery,	4 4 0	
	<hr/>	£12 12 0
		<hr/>
		£32 11 0

(Third Professional Examination.)

FIFTH YEAR.—*Summer Session*—

Diseases of the Eye and Clinique,	£2 2 0	
Lectures on Insanity and Clinique,	2 2 0	
Maternity Hospital Fee,	3 3 0	
Practical Midwifery (see Maternity Hospital).		
Clinical Medicine (see Hospital).		
Dispensary (see Hospital).		
Diseases of the Ear (optional, but recommended, fee £1 1s.).		
Diseases of the Skin (optional, but recommended, fee £1 1s.).		
	<hr/>	£7 7 0

¹Students are strongly recommended not to take Materia Medica till their Physiological studies are completed.

Winter and following Summer—

Clinical Medicine (see Hospital).			
Clinical Surgery (do.).			
Dispensary (do.).			
Instruction in Fevers, . . .	£1	1	0
Vaccination,	1	1	0
Midwifery Practice, and Specialities of Practice not previously attended to. . . .	————	£2	2 0
		————	£9 9 0
			£110 5 0

If optional classes are taken, £120 15s.

The fifth year must be devoted to practical work.

(Final Examination.)

Students who find it out of their power to begin their studies in Summer, and who enter the College at the commencement of the Winter Session, may with advantage arrange their course as follows :—

FIRST YEAR.—Winter Session—

Zoology,	£4	4	0
Chemistry,	4	4	0
Practical Chemistry, . . .	3	3	0
Anatomy (Junior),	4	4	0
Practical Zoology optional (fee £3 3s.),	————	£15	15 0

Summer Session—

Practical Anatomy,	£2	2	0
Physics,	3	3	0
Botany,	4	4	0
Practical Physics and Practical Botany optional (fee £2 2s. and £3 3s. respectively), . .	————	9	9 0
		————	£25 4 0

(First Professional Examination.)

SECOND YEAR.—Winter Session—

Anatomy (Senior),	£4	4	0
Practical Anatomy,	3	3	0
Physiology,	4	4	0
	————	£11	11 0

Summer Session—

Practical Anatomy with Embryology,	£3 3 0		
Practical Physiology,	3 3 0		
Practical Pharmacy,	3 3 0		
	<hr/>	£9 9 0	
		<hr/>	£21 0 0

THIRD YEAR.—Winter Session—

Practical Anatomy,	£3 3 0		
Materia Medica,	4 4 0		
Surgery,	4 4 0		
Clinical Surgery (see Hospital).			
Hospital Fee, 1st year,	10 10 0		
		£22 1 0	

(Second Professional Examination.)

Summer Session—

Medical Jurisprudence and Public Health,	£4 4 0		
Practical Pathology,	3 3 0		
Clinical Surgery (see Hospital).			
	<hr/>	£7 7 0	
		<hr/>	£29 8 0

FOURTH YEAR.—Winter Session—

Pathology,	£4 4 0		
Medicine,	4 4 0		
Clinical Medicine (see Hospital).			
Midwifery,	4 4 0		
Hospital Fee, final,	10 10 0		
	<hr/>	£23 2 0	

(Third Professional Examination.)

Summer Session—

Operative Surgery,	£2 2 0		
Diseases of the Eye and Clinique,	2 2 0		
Maternity Hospital Fee,	3 3 0		
Practical Midwifery (see Maternity Hospital).			
Clinical Medicine (see Hospital).			
Dispensary (see Hospital).			
Diseases of the Ear (optional, but recommended, fee £1 ls.).			
Diseases of the Skin (optional, but recommended, fee £1 ls.).			
	<hr/>	£7 7 0	
		<hr/>	£30 9 0

FIFTH YEAR.

Lectures on Insanity and			
Clinique,	£2	2	0
Clinical Medicine (see Hospital).			
Clinical Surgery (do.).			
Dispensary (do.). .			
Instruction in Fevers, . . .	1	1	0
Vaccination,	1	1	0
	<hr/>		

£4 4 0

£110 5 0

If Optional Classes are taken, £120 15 0

The fifth year must be devoted to practical work.

(Final Examination.)

REGISTERED MEDICAL WOMEN, STUDENTS IN QUEEN MARGARET COLLEGE MEDICAL SCHOOL.

Graduates marked * are engaged in private practice. Graduates marked
† are acting as assistants to medical practitioners.

GRADUATES of the University of Glasgow—Degree of M.D.

1900 *Annie Louise McIlroy, M.B., Ch.B.—Graduated with Com-
mendation.

*Marion Jamieson Ross, M.B., Ch.B.

1901 *Ursula Chaplin, M.B., C.M.

1902 *Agnes Forbes Blackadder, M.A., M.B., Ch.B. (Mrs. Savill).
Eva McCall, M.B., Ch.B.

1902 *Jean Effie Prowse, M.B., Ch.B. (Mrs. Budden).

1904 *Daisy Annabelle Bennett, M.B., Ch.B. (Mrs. M'Gregor).

(7)

GRADUATES of the University of Glasgow—Degrees of M.B., C.M. or M.B., Ch.B.

1894 *Marion Gilebrist—(Graduated with High Commendation)—
5 Buckingham Terrae, Glasgow.

Alice Lilian Louisa Cumming (Mrs. Robson), 10 Park Terrae,
Cambridge.

Margaret Cochran Dewar (Mrs. Allan Porter), 254 Beacon Street,
Boston, U.S. America.

Elizabeth Dorothea Lyness (Mrs. Chalmers Smith), 13 Broom-
park Drive, Dennistoun, Glasgow.

1895 Emmeline Marie Stuart—(Graduated with Commendation),
C.M.S. Medical Mission, Julfa, Persia.

1896 *Madge Speirs Maelean—(Graduated with Honours)—85 Beverley
Road, Hull.

Edith Ellen Goodrich, Res. Med. Off., The Asylum, Meston,
Yorkshire.

Mary Baird Hannay, Rokeby, Bridge of Allan.

*Mildred Ransome (Mrs. Sims), 13 Queen Street, Ipswich.

Roberta Henrietta Margueretta Stewart (Mrs. Jull), Perth,
West Australia.

1897 *Agnes Jane Anderson (Mrs. M'Laren), Oughtibridge, Sheffield.

*Annie Kirby Anderson (Mrs. Watson), Redlands, Bloomfield
Avenue, Belfast.

- 1897 *Mary Philip Graham, Hazelwood, Bridge of Weir.
 Norah Kemp, Res. Med. Off., The Retreat, York.
 Merbai Ardesir Vakil, B.A., Marine Lines, Bombay, India.
 *Ursula Chaplin, 35 Park Square, Leeds.
 Jessie Hawkesworth Smith (Mrs. Beveridge), U.F. Manse,
 Roseneath.
 Minna Amelia Macfarlane (Mrs. Benner), Rose Villa, Killarney.
- 1898 *Daisy Annabelle Bennett (Mrs. M'Gregor), Woodside Place,
 Glasgow.
 *Agnes Forbes Blackadder, M.A. (Mrs. Savill), 60 Upper Berkeley
 Street, London, W.
 Mary Gardner (Mrs. Ellis), Clareview, Mount Street, Tamnton.
 Jane Grant, Original Secession Medical Mission, Scoin, Chapara,
 C-P. India.
 Mary Longmire, C.E.Z. Mission, Khammamett, Hyderabad, India.
 Eva McCall, Res. Med. Off., Hull City Asylum, De-la-Pole,
 Willerby, Nr. Hull.
 Mabel Catharine Poulter, C.M.S. Med. Mission, Hok-Chiang,
 Fuh-kien, China.
 *Jean Effie Prowse (Mrs. Budden), Dunach, Cable Road, Hoylake,
 Cheshire.
 *Marion Jamieson Ross, 4 Balmoral Crescent, Queen's Drive,
 Crosshill, Glasgow.
 *Martha Jane Gilmore-Cox (Mrs.), 39 Westbank Terrace, Hill-
 head, Glasgow.
 Christina Fraser, 23 Smith Street, Hillhead, Glasgow.
 May McMullen Pearson.
 *Jane Lorimer (Mrs. Hawthorne), 63 Harley Street, London, W.
 *Annie Louise McIlroy, 26 Sandyford Place, Glasgow.
 Margaret Wallace Howie McNeil, Med. Mission, U.F.C.S.,
 Royapuram, Madras, India.
 Agnes Renton Robson (Mrs. D. Fraser), Med. Mission, London,
 West Nyassa, British Central Africa.
- 1899 *Edythe Marjorie Stewart Walker—(Graduated with Commem-
 dation)—52 Huskisson Street, Liverpool.
 Auguste Boyes, Res. Med. Off., East Poorhouse and Hospital,
 Dundee.
 *Sarah Davidson, Ebenezerfield, Busby.
 *Jessie Downie Granger (Mrs. Evans), 75 Craven Park Road,
 Harlesden, Willesden, London, N.W.
 *Ina Lochhead McNeill, 52 Tettenhall Road, Wolverhampton.

- 1899 †Catherine Love Smith, Waterloo House, North Allingham, Newark, Yorkshire.
 *Sara Whiteford, 218 Stratford Road, Sparkbrook, Birmingham.
 Jessie Sophia Beatrix Hunter, Med. Off., Braacebridge Asylum, Lincoln.
 Sara Maud Robertson, 20 Ann Street, Hillhead, Glasgow.
 *Maud Hamilton Spencer (Mrs. McNaughton), 73 Barlow Moor Road, Didsbury, near Manchester.
- 1900 *Lucy Buckley, B.Sc., (Mrs. Pinniger), Stow Rectory, Stow.
 *Daisy Annabella Murdoch Clark, B.Sc., Saigon, China.
 *Lizzie Thomson Fraser, Scotstoun, 47 Maxwell Drive, Pollok-shields, Glasgow.
 Helen Mary Gordon, Drimnin, Argyllshire.
 Mary Forbes Liston, Med. Off., Merryflatts Hospital, Govan.
 Margaret Mitchell Ritchie, Med. Off., Stobhill Hospital, Spring burn, Glasgow.
 Christian Cleland Wood Smith (Mrs. Matthews), St. Margaret's, Southsea.
 *Gertrude Florence Fleetwood Taylor, 23 Leinster Terrace, Lancaster Gate, London, W.
 Gertrude Jane Campbell, U.F. Mission Hospital, Royapuram, Madras.
 Lila Stephenson Greig, Inspector of Midwives for Staffordshire—Residence, Glenhurst, Merridale, Wolverhampton.
 †Jean Marion Farie Marshall, Gordon House, Derby St., Bolton.
 Agnes Brymner Sinelair (Mrs. McGregor), 10 Avenue Paul Brunat, Shanghai, China.
 Mabel Talbot, Medical Mission, Poona, India.
- 1901 Martha Adams, Med. Off., The Infirmary, Lurgan, Ireland.
 Mabel Hardie, High Lane, near Stockport.
 *Alice Moorhouse, 47 Hereford St., Christchurch, New Zealand.
 Mary Janet Pirret, Assist. Med. Off., Royal Crichton Institute, Dumfries.
 Agnes Bankier Sloan, Mission Hospital, Gujerat, India.
 Elizabeth Macfarlane Sloan (Mrs. Chesser), Beauchamp House, near Gloucester.
 *Janet Bilsland Higgins, 33 High Sreet, Paisley.
 *Karen Margrethe Myhre, Laxevaag, Bergen, Norway.
 *Mary Emma Potter (Mrs. Hamman), Victoria West, Cape Colony, South Africa.
 Elizabeth Ness MacBean Ross, Inspector of Midwives for the County of Durham, 10 Pensbury Street, Darlington.
 †Henrietta Fraser Young, Parkburn House, Kilsyth.

- 1902 Edith Margaret Bryson, R.P. Mission, Eng-chawn, *via* Amoy, South China.
Janet Thomson Miller, Med. Mission, Poona, India.
- 1903 *Gertrude Dorman Bostock, B.Sc.—(Graduated with Commendation)—20 North Gardner Street, Partickhill, and Hon. Physician to Children, Central Dispensary, George Street, Glasgow.
*Martha Hunter Scott—(Graduated with Commendation), Warrnambool, Victoria, Australia.
†Jeanie Auld, Holmwood, Kilwinning.
*Helen Stephen Baird, B.A., Spey Street, Invercargill, New Zealand.
Mary Charlotte Cameron, Meiklehill, Kirkintilloch.
*Jane Campbell, Commercial Bank House, Dumbarton.
Jessie Galloway Duncan, Med. Off., Parochial Hospital and Asylum, Paisley.
*Kate Fraser, B.Sc., 2 Orr Square, Paisley.
*Jane Reid Foulds Gilmour, The Crags, Duntocher.
*Jessie Seath MacEwen (Mrs. Muir), Huntershill House, Kilmarnock.
*Anna Pollock Martin, 5 Alloway Place, Ayr.
Eliza Jane Miller, 1 Royal Terrace, Crosshill.
Isabella Deane Mitchell, Irish Presbyterian Mission, Newehang, Manchuria, China.
*Mary Ann Thompson Ritchings, 27 St. Helen's Road, Swansea, Wales.
Elizabeth Helen Smith, Assist. Phys., Moneur Street Mission.
Alicie Wesley Maclean, Armadale, Dalkeith Avenue, Dumbreck, Glasgow.
Margaret Hossack Smart, 21 Holyrood Crescent, Glasgow.
Edith Christine Wallace, Med. Off., Flotta, Orkney.
- 1904 †Agnes Wallace Cameron, 381 Glossop Road, Sheffield.
Bethia Shanks Alexander, Royal Infirmary, Glasgow.
Roberta Campbell, Zenana Mission, Ajmere, Rajputana, India.
Ethel Macleod Lochhead, The Laurels, Castlehead, Paisley.
Margaret Walker Millar (Mrs. Alexander). 12 Brighton Place, Portobello.
Charlotte Reid Park, Downe Memorial Hospital, Gujerat, India.
Jessie Marie Stewart, Old Bank, Blair Atholl.
†Annie May Yates, 38 Rockmount Terrace, Ayr.
Annie M'Caig Black, Res. Med. Off., Samaritan Hospital, Glasgow.
Margaret Hardy, Inch, Bathgate.

- 1904 Jane Hamilton M'Ilroy, M.A., B.Sc., 26 Sandyford Place.
(Carnegie Research Scholar).
Janet Gardner Waddell, Underwood, North Mount Vernon.
- 1905 Jeannie Thomson Clark—(Graduated with Commendation)—
(Mrs. Gilmour), c/o Dr. Clark, Queenstown, South Africa.
- †Annie Agnes Baird, M.A., 76 Commercial Road, Aber-bargoed,
Wales.
- Ethel Lily Chapman (Mrs. Stanley), Med. Mission, Jerusalem.
- †Mary Theresa Gallagher, Corbridge on Tyne, Northumberland.
- Jane Reid Shaw, Med. Off., Samaritan Hospital, Glasgow.
- Lily Smellie, Assist. to Med. Off. of Health, Sanitary Chambers,
Glasgow.
- Elizabeth Taylor Talbert, Rosemount, Busby.
- Jane Stark McLachlan, Smithfield, Albert Road, Langside.
- Margaret Elizabeth McNeill, Medical Mission, Ewenchangtan,
Manchuria.
- Mary Lauchline McNeill, U.F. Manse, Holm, Orkney.
- Ethel Jane Mildred Pryce, Med. Off., West Branch of Maternity
Hospital, Glasgow.
- Mary Spence, Med. Off., Hospital, Derby.
- 1906 Elizabeth Maud McVail, 20 Eton Place, Glasgow.
- Florence Mann, 37 Partickhill Road, Glasgow.
- Edith Oversby, Springside, Bootle, Liverpool.
- Agnes Picken, M.A., Muirhead, Baillieston, Glasgow.
- Vera Dagmar Reis, 15 Park Circus, Glasgow.

(117)

DIPLOMA in Public Health (D.P.H. Camb.).

- Alice Lilian Louisa Cumming (Mrs. Robson), M.B., Ch.B.
- Lila Stephenson Greig, M.B., Ch.B.

(2)

LICENTIATES of the Conjoint Examination of the Royal College of Physicians and Royal College of Surgeons of Edinburgh and the Faculty of Physicians and Surgeons of Glasgow (L.R.C.P. and S., Ed., and L.F.P. and S., G.)

- 1893 Catherine Howie (Mrs. Meston), (died 1905).
- Katherine Kirk Paton (Mrs. Stobie), Kai Yuan, Newchwang,
Manchuria.
- Jennie Russell Wells—M.D. Brux.—(Mrs. Macphail), Medical
Mission, Chakai Moughr, Bengal.
- Susan Campbell, Medical Mission, U.F.C.S., Ajmere, Rajputana,
India.

- 1894 Mary Campbell Horner, Medical Mission, U.F.C.S., Mukden, Manchuria.
Amy Gordon Lillingston, Medical Mission, C.E.E.M.S., Bangalore, India.
- 1895 Henrietta Kate Cornford—M.D. Brux.—(Mrs. Trevithick), Gesireh Palace Gardens, Cairo, Egypt.
- 1897 *Jane Boyes, 7 Union Place, Rutherglen.
Ursula Chaplin. (See also M.B. List.)
- 1898 Lucy Buckley. (See also M.B. List.)
- 1899 Louisa Fox—M.D. Brux., L.M. Dublin—c/o B. Fox, Esq., District-Judge, Hissar, India.
Margaret Elizabeth McNeill. (See also M.B. List.)
- 1900 *Ellen S. Macdonald, 52 High Street, Inverness.
- 1900 *Alice Miles (Mrs. Kirke), The Manse, Ryan Street, Charters Towers, Queensland, Australia.
- 1903 +Katherine Mary Chapman, 5 Buckingham Terrace, Glasgow.
(15)

LICENTIATES in Dental Surgery of the Faculty of Physicians and Surgeons of Glasgow.

- 1901 *Minnie Simmers, Portsoy.
- 1904 *Annie Bark, 54 Rodney Street, Liverpool.
- 1905 *Ceinwen Saron Jones, 54 Rodney Street, Liverpool.
*Mary L. Wands, (Mrs.), 218 Bath Street, Glasgow,
*Jane Campbell, M.B., Ch.B., Commercial Bank House, Dumbarton.
(5)

HALL OF RESIDENCE FOR STUDENTS.

A House of Residence for women students, Queen Margaret Hall, situated near the College, was opened in October, 1894. For information regarding terms, etc., see separate prospectus, which may be obtained from Miss GALLOWAY, Queen Margaret College, Glasgow, or from the LADY SUPERINTENDENT, Queen Margaret Hall, Bute Gardens, Glasgow.

REGISTER OF LODGINGS FOR WOMEN STUDENTS.

By authority of the Senate of the University of Glasgow a list of lodgings suitable for women students has been printed, and may be had from the Hon. Secretary, Miss GALLOWAY, Queen Margaret College.

STUDENTS' SOCIETIES.

Queen Margaret College Students' Representative Council.

Hon. Secretary—MISS FLORENCE M'NEILL.

Queen Margaret College Students' Union.

Hon. Secretary—MISS EDITH WHITSON.

Queen Margaret College Literary and Debating Society.

Hon. Secretary—MISS DOROTHY ALLAN.

Queen Margaret College Christian Union.

Hon. Secretaries— $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \textit{Arts}, \text{ MISS ELIZABETH HOPE ROBERTSON.} \\ \textit{Medicine}, \text{ MISS MINNIE A. WYLIE.} \end{array} \right.$

Queen Margaret College Branch of the Student Volunteer
Missionary Union.

Hon. Secretary—MISS MARY H. MACDOWALL.

Queen Margaret College Medical Club.

Hon. Secretary—MISS MARGARET E. ROBERTSON.

Queen Margaret College Tutors' Association.

Hon. Secretary—MISS E. P. TAYLOR, M.A.

Queen Margaret College Settlement Association.

Hon. Secretaries— $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{MISS LUCY GAIRDNER.} \\ \text{MISS E. W. HENDERSON, M.A.} \end{array} \right.$

Warden (Resident)—MISS MARION RUTHERFURD.

Queen Margaret College Conservative Club.

Hon. Secretary—MISS ELIZABETH F. STEVENSON.

Queen Margaret College Liberal Club.

Hon. Secretary—MISS MARGARET RENNIE COWIE.

Association of Women Graduates of the University of Glasgow.

Hon. Secretary—MISS PICKERING, M.A.

Queen Margaret College Hockey Club.

Hon. Secretary—MISS JENNIE AITKEN.

